

After Beirut murders

Ford calls second meeting; evacuation decision in 36 hrs.

WASHINGTON. — President Ford called a meeting of his top National Security advisers yesterday to discuss options in Lebanon, and Secretary of State Henry Kissinger said the U.S. will decide in 36 hours whether to evacuate Americans from there.

It was Ford's second scheduled meeting in two days with Kissinger, Vice-President Nelson Rockefeller, Central Intelligence Agency director George Bush, National Security director Brent Scowcroft and deputy defense secretary William Clements to consider an evacuation following the assassination of two American diplomats in Beirut.

Kissinger told Congress the bodies of Ambassador Francis Meloy and Economic Counselor Robert Waring were found at the construction site of a new U.S. chancery in Beirut. White House Press Secretary Ron Nessen said Ford has ordered a military plane to bring the bodies back to the United States.

Calling the slayings "an act not only of brutality but extraordinary malice," Kissinger said the

President and his advisers also will decide whether to use U.S. military forces in the evacuation. There are about 1,400 Americans in Lebanon.

"If American military forces are used, it will be a very short operation," Kissinger said. The Secretary said he expects punishment for the assassins to be "severe and drastic."

Because of fighting around Beirut airport, Nessen said, the bodies of Meloy and Waring will be taken by car to Damascus, and the military plane will pick them up there. Retired Ambassador L. Dean Brown will fly to Damascus aboard the plane, Nessen said.

Brown will be Ford's personal representative in escorting the bodies home, Nessen said. The plane will stop in Athens to pick up Waring's widow and one of their daughters, the Press Secretary said. It plans to arrive tomorrow for funerals in the Washington area.

Brown will return with the plane and will have no other diplomatic duties in the Middle East, Nessen said.

In Lebanon: Eyes on Paris conference

By ANAN SAFADI
POST Middle East Affairs Correspondent

All military and political moves in Lebanon yesterday came to a halt as the warring factions there turned their attention towards the talks which Syrian President Hafez Assad was now conducting in Paris.

The Paris meetings were expected to shed light on the prospects of peace or war in Lebanon and the Syrian role there. Assad's deliberations are seen to have an immediate impact in particular on France and the U.S., both of which are becoming intolerant about the continued strife in Lebanon.

The U.S. yesterday indicated in Beirut it was not yet implementing standby plans for evacuation of Americans from Lebanon pending a possible coordination with France and Syria over the crisis there.

The British Embassy however has already organized two convoys for the evacuation of Western residents from Beirut, leaving today and tomorrow. The convoys, accompanied by armed escorts, were scheduled to go by road to Damascus.

The world services of the British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC) yesterday broadcast hourly appeals from London asking all British and Commonwealth citizens in Lebanon to "report to the embassy immediately" for evacuation. Westerners from different nationalities were reported to have done so.

A spokesman for the British High Commission in Cyprus yesterday said that seven U.S. transport aircraft and helicopters were at the RAF airbase in Akrotiri to carry out humanitarian relief or evacuation operations in Lebanon should the need arise. The task force comprised three C-130 Hercules planes and four "Jolly Green Giant" helicopters.

The British evacuation programme was evidently launched after the abduction and assassination of U.S. Ambassador to Beirut Francis L. Meloy and Economic Counselor Robert Waring and their Lebanese chauffeur, Zuhair Moghrabi. The three were murdered on Wednesday in Beirut's western sector which is controlled by the Palestine Liberation Organization and their leftist allies.

The PLO-leftist camp yesterday issued a statement claiming that they were interrogating the suspects thought to have carried out the murders. The statement promised to hand over these suspects to the "authority" comprised of the joint Arab peace-keeping force which the PLO and leftists want to replace the Syrians in Lebanon.

Later, a Palestinian spokesman said three men, all Lebanese, have admitted murdering the three men.



Syrian President Assad gestures as he talks with French President Giscard d'Estaing on arrival in Paris yesterday for a three-day visit. (UPI telephoto)

Assad in Paris for talks with Giscard

By JACK MAURICE
Jerusalem Post Correspondent

PARIS. — Syrian President Hafez el Assad arrived here yesterday for a three-day state visit, his first official trip to a Western country. Officials here believe that Assad's three private conversations with President Valéry Giscard d'Estaing as well as his full diplomatic talks will mainly deal with the Lebanese crisis.

The Syrian President, who landed at Orly Airport shortly after 3 p.m., made it clear at once that he is not prepared to stop his military intervention in Lebanon. Replying to Giscard d'Estaing's welcome, Assad said: "We have made every effort in favour of Lebanon and the Palestine revolution. We shall continue to provide our aid in spite of the sacrifices we must bear."

Giscard, who was on hand at the

airport, expressed France's appreciation for Assad's decision to go ahead with the trip "in spite of the difficulties you have to face" in the Middle East.

For security reasons the two presidents were flown into central Paris by helicopter while hundreds of police lined the route to the Elysee Palace and the Hotel Marigny, Assad's official residence here.

French officials believe Assad will plead for French "understanding" and support. France's views were best expressed, however, by "Le Monde" which said editorially yesterday: "The most positive result to be hoped for (of the visit) would be a round table conference in Paris."

Assad cancelled visits to Yugoslavia and Rumania which were to have followed his visit here.

Missile boats to July 4 fete

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Two Israeli missile boats will sail to the U.S. to take part in a July 4 Bicentennial salute on the Hudson river. This was decided by the Prime Minister and the Defence Minister yesterday, in a reversal of a previous decision not to participate in the naval parade because of the IL25m. cost involved.

The reversal followed a decision by the Knesset Foreign Affairs and Defence Committee to recommend that the navy boats be sent despite the high outlay. Naval vessels from many other countries will be taking part in the salute and the MKs are reported to feel that Israel should not keep away from the demonstration of friendship.

The two boats will sail today on their 6,000-mile voyage. They will spend some time in the U.S. before returning.

The two boats will be of the Reshet class, which have crews of 45, carry Gabriel sea-to-sea missiles, 76 mm. guns and can cruise at 32 knots. Built at the Israel Shipyards in Haifa, the Reshet boats are powered by diesel motors.

Gazan killed in attacking soldier

Jerusalem Post Staff

A Gaza truck driver who tried to wrest a soldier's rifle away from him was shot dead yesterday morning in downtown Gaza, the army spokesman said yesterday.

The army said the man, Yussef Musa Ouda, 27, had sped off in his truck when asked at 9 a.m. to stop for an identity check in Gaza's Omar el-Mukhtar Street. The three-man IDF patrol overtook his truck, at which point Ouda stopped. When he was asked for his papers, he jumped off the truck and attacked one of the soldiers, attempting to get hold of his gun.

After repeated warnings to let go, the soldier fired his weapon and Ouda was killed, the spokesman said. A passenger aboard his truck was detained for questioning.

The incident comes after many months of quiet in Gaza, which did not join in the recent wave of West Bank demonstrations.

VAT set at 8 per cent as of July

By GIDION ESEHET
Jerusalem Post Economic Reporter

The Treasury and Histaadrot joint committee which will deal with the prices of basic commodities, the C-o-L allowance and the slash in purchase taxes met last night and will meet again this morning following yesterday's decision that VAT be levied at 8 per cent, as of July 1.

In yesterday's meeting, the Alignment's economic decision-making committee fixed the VAT (value added tax) at 8 per cent on goods and 3 per cent on non-profit bodies.

Finance Minister Yehoshua Rabinovitch called for a 10 per cent VAT on goods and 5 per cent on non-profit bodies. He suggested that welfare recipients and families with more than four children be immediately compensated for the higher prices resulting from VAT through a 5 per cent C-o-L allowance to be paid in July.

The Histaadrot opposed the high VAT rates and proposed a 6 per cent rate on goods and a 2 per cent rate on non-profit bodies.

Eventually the compromise, proposed by Labour Secretary-General Meir Zarmi, was approved by the committee.

The committee did not resolve the differences between the Histaadrot and the Treasury on the following issues:

- How many "basic" commodities will not increase in price following the levying of VAT. The Treasury wants only bread, cooking oil, margarine, sugar, milk, eggs and public transport to be exempt. The Histaadrot is in favour of exempting other commodities such as frozen meat and chickens, rice and carp.
- Which purchase taxes will be slashed when VAT is introduced. The Histaadrot is in favour of slashing purchase taxes on popular consumer goods. The industrialists favour a slash in raw materials, and the Treasury is in favour of slashing the tax on those products manufactured by many producers as to free manpower from purchase-tax collection to VAT.

The joint Histaadrot, manufacturers and Treasury committee is scheduled to meet today to work out these issues. The Treasury also intends to bring the subject and the necessary modification in the state budget to the Cabinet meeting on Sunday for final approval.

The gross revenues from an 8 per cent VAT are estimated at IL4,200m. for the remainder of this fiscal year. The net revenues needed in the budget are IL2,500m. From the IL1,700m. left, the following costs should be covered before purchase taxes are abolished or reduced:

- The costs of the subsidized commodities which are IL380m.-IL500m., depending on the number of such commodities included.
- The costs of the government for paying VAT on the products it buys both in the domestic market and abroad.
- The non-payment of VAT by many small businessmen, at least in the first year. About 80 per cent of VAT revenues will come from imports and large businesses.
- The C-o-L payments to welfare recipients and large families.

These costs, deducted from the gross figure of IL4,200m., leave little for reducing purchase taxes.

The size of the reduction in purchase taxes is most important in determining the impact of the new tax on prices. If few purchase taxes are reduced, the increase in prices will be higher. The Treasury is therefore in a dilemma. If it appeases the consumers, by slashing purchase taxes considerably, it will be short of revenue to balance the government budget. It will also discriminate against industry which is asking that the main slash in purchase taxes be on raw materials rather than consumer goods.

In a meeting this week, Commerce and Industry Minister Haim Bar-Lev supported industry's demands and asked Internal Revenue Commissioner Moshe Neudorfer to concentrate the slash in raw materials to free manpower from purchase-tax collection to VAT.

(Continued on page 2, col. 2)

Death toll reaches 50 in S. African riots

JOHANNESBURG. — Rioting escalated late yesterday in the second day of bloody clashes in the African township of Soweto. Police say the violence has left at least 35 dead and 224 injured.

The South African Press Association, however, reported the death toll may have reached 50 or more but could not obtain official confirmation.

Police said of the confirmed dead, 33 were blacks and two white while 219 were blacks and five whites have so far been injured. They said at least 180 people have been arrested in the violence in the sprawling township.

Police moved reinforcements into the township late yesterday, bolstering their forces to an estimated 1,500 men. Black and white police, armed with automatic rifles and using 15 Hippo armoured personnel carriers, patrolled Soweto in an effort to bring the roving mobs of rioters under control. They faced thousands of angry young blacks armed with shovels, bottles, pick axes, iron bars, knives and apparently a few firearms.

The police were backed by Alouette army helicopters circling the township overhead and bombarding rioters with tear gas to make them disperse. At one stage a mob stormed the police station at Medunandu in Soweto, fired several shots and threw stones at the building and then tried to set fire to an adjacent courthouse.

"We did not expect anything like this," Police Justice Minister James Kruger told a shocked South African Parliament in his first public reaction to the Soweto clashes.

Some of the victims were killed when police opened fire to quell the rioting which followed a protest demonstration by 10,000 black schoolchildren in Soweto on Wednesday against the compulsory use of Afrikaans as a teaching language. Afrikaans is regarded by most South African blacks as a symbol of white domination.

Legislators, churchmen, teachers and newspapers opposed to South Africa's racial policies reacted with horror to the rioting and deaths. It was the worst racial confrontation in this white-ruled nation since police killed 69 blacks in the Sharpeville massacre in 1960.

On the Johannesburg stock exchange, prices were lower across the board. By noon yesterday, no gold shares showed gains and out of 29 stocks traded, 23 fell in price. In central Johannesburg, 150 (Continued on page 4, col. 2)

King Hussein in Moscow

MOSCOW. — King Hussein of Jordan brought a weapons shopping list to the Soviet Union yesterday, hoping the Kremlin will offer a cheaper arms deal than the U.S.

Jordanian officials said the King would spend a total of 11 days in the Soviet Union, visiting five provincial cities as well as Moscow and holding two rounds of talks with Kremlin leaders.

The talks, at which President Podgorny and Premier Kosygin are expected to lead the Soviet delegation, will begin today, the officials added.

(UPI, Reuters)

Leather

Tourists! 30% reduction
Women's and men's leatherwear

Tel Aviv:
Ked-So Shalom
Acne, at the factory.
Maquette Building

Maquette
Leather Fashions
Acne, Industrial Center

For those who wish beauty to be a part of their everyday lives.

Georg Jensen Silver, Kosta Crystal, Royal Copenhagen Porcelain.

At Copenhagen prices. Airport delivery. DUTY FREE

King David Hotel, Jerusalem
Tel 02-22483
Dan Hotel, Tel Aviv
Tel 03-23525
Open daily till 11 p.m.

PARFUM
Bat-Sheba

to please, to be desired, to conquer...

JUDITH MULLER
ISRAEL

AVAILABLE AT
DUTY FREE SHOPS, PERFUMERIES
AND HOTEL GIFT SHOPS

FOR A STRONG ECONOMY
ISRAEL BONDS

To Israel via Europeans Soviets out to show ME policy 'moderate'

By DAVID LANDAU
Jerusalem Post Diplomatic Correspondent

The Soviet Union has been making a particular effort recently to impress certain European governments — and, through them, Israel — with the reasonableness and moderation of its Middle East policy.

Soviet diplomats in one Scandinavian capital stressed to the host government that the Kremlin's Middle East policy paper of April 28 should be seen by all parties concerned as a constructive basis for Soviet involvement in the peacemaking process.

The Scandinavian Government immediately transmitted these Soviet views to Jerusalem.

There have been similar hints from the Soviets through other friendly states. Officials in Jerusalem prefer not to overdramatize this Soviet effort. "This isn't a concerted campaign," said one official. "But they do seem to be promoting their April 28 statement as a reasonable diplomatic posture."

The April 28 statement, published by Tass, rehearsed the "three prongs" of the Soviet position: full Israeli withdrawal to 1967, a Palestinian state, and security for all states in the area. It said these must be "organically linked."

The statement also called for the reconvening of the Geneva conference in two stages — the first procedural, the second substantive — with the PLO to participate in both stages.

As reported in The Jerusalem Post this week, the Soviet statement has been the subject of changing assessments by government analysts here. Foreign Ministry experts initially saw it as a significant overture towards Israel. But the Ministry Director-General, Prof. Shlomo Avineri, subsequently issued a background paper asserting categorically that the Soviet statement contained "no new elements." Most recently, however, the Ministry's ex-

(Continued on page 2, col. 2)

Aled Couture
The Great Look in Jersey Knits
iwanir
The Fashion House you can rely on
Specializing in Knitwear and Leatherwear
TEL-AVIV: 129 Dizengoff St., 31 Allenby Rd.
Hilton Hotel
HAIFA: Dan Carmel Hotel

Tourists! DUTY AND TAX FREE
30% reduction
WOMEN'S & MEN'S
SUEDE & LEATHER WEAR
Leather handbags department.
The leader of suede and leather.
SCHNEIDMAN
TEL AVIV, 25 REHOV ZAMENHOFF
(cor. 58 King George St.), Tel. 236665
Kibbutz Ayelet Hashahar

They too love TIME

The demand for TIME cigarettes is greater than for all the other brands combined because they are good, very good indeed

Dubek Manufacturers of quality cigarettes for over 40 years

T 6

SOVIET IMMIGRANT ON INDIFFERENCE:

'Israelis care more about football than about plight of fellow Jews'

By SARAH HONIG

Jerusalem Post Reporter and Agencies

TEL AVIV. — Had the Israeli public been able to show ally a fraction of the enthusiasm they display over a football match immigration to this country would have been much greater, a Soviet Jewish activist remarked bitterly yesterday.

Yehzekel Polarevich, head of the Organization of Former Prisoners of Zion, was speaking during an ill-attended day-long vigil outside the Finnish Embassy here (which handles Soviet affairs in Israel). The demonstrations, held to mark the sixth anniversary of mass Soviet arrests of Zionist activists in the USSR, attracted, no more than about two dozen people at any one time, all of them apparently Soviet ally activists.

Commenting on the lack of public response, Polarevich referred with visible emotion to the way, by contrast, Rosh Ha'ayin had reacted to the relegation of its football team:

"It is a sad thing that a whole town can be closed up and blockaded over the loss of a football match, that its residents can go into mourning and its buildings be draped in black over a trivial affair, but that no one displays any emotion even approaching this over the suffering of so many Jewish idealists."

"Had the attitude of the public here been different the scale of ally to Israel would no doubt have been affected as well," he said with emotion. "It is time we realized that this business of Soviet Jews is not some nuisance that a few zealots keep harping on but a matter of vital interest to the whole Jewish nation — that it involves a genuine struggle for the national liberation of one of the largest concentrations of Jews in the world. It is time the citizens of the world's only Jewish state pay this some attention too."

It was in the spring of 1970 that the Soviet authorities began large-

scale arrests of Zionist leaders in an unsuccessful effort to deal the movement a death blow. The arrests were concentrated in Leningrad, Riga and Kishinev.

After the sit-down in front of the embassy, the demonstrators marched to B'nai B'rith Hall, where a meeting was held to mark the anniversary of the arrests. They were accompanied by Knesset Members Aharon Yariv, Moshe Carmel, Matilda Ghez, Esther Herlitz and Aharon Efrat. At the meeting letters were read from two imprisoned activists — Mark Nash-

pit, who wrote that he was the only Jew in his whole camp, and Ilya Glazer, who has served four years of six-year term in a Siberian camp.

In Moscow, Jewish activists yesterday announced plans to hold a symposium December 19-21 on Jewish culture in the Soviet Union, with Western and Israeli speakers invited to take part. Professor Benjamin Pahn, chairman of the 13-man organizing committee, told Western journalists that invitations had been sent to about 60 Jewish religious and cultural figures in the U.S. and other countries.

In addition, he said, invitations went out this week to some 30 official Soviet organizations. In July 1974, activists attempted to organize an international seminar on Jewish and scientific subjects during the visit of then U.S. President Nixon. But this fell through after most of the Soviet participants were temporarily arrested.

Organizers said that this time they hope to avoid possible official objections by calling this conference a national symposium and inviting foreigners only as individuals.

"The participation of Western and Israeli speakers is of great importance to us," they said in their invitations to the conference, whose task is to rescue Soviet Jewry from spiritual destruction.

Meanwhile, Jewish activist Vitaly Rubin denied the right to emigrate for over four years on grounds

that his knowledge of Confucianism made him an "important specialist" left Moscow yesterday en route for Vienna and Israel. Rubin, 52, was suddenly given the visa a fortnight ago, shortly after he and eight other visaless Jews set up a group to monitor Soviet observance of the 35-state European declaration on free interchange signed at Helsinki on August 1.

The leader of the group, physicist Yuri Orlov, said yesterday that Rubin would remain a member of the group and act as its representative abroad.

Another Moscow Jew, a Chicago-born man whose exit visa was withdrawn a year ago as he was about to emigrate to Israel, yesterday issued an appeal to world opinion for help in leaving the Soviet Union.

Abe Stolar, 65, said he, his Russian-born wife Gitta and their 17-year-old son Mikhail had been left "deserted and homeless" by the cancellation of their visas as they were about to board a plane at Moscow airport on June 19 last year.

They had since been living on the charity of friends because they had previously shipped their belongings to Israel and sold their Moscow apartment, he said.

Stolar came to the Soviet Union with his parents in 1931, but his father disappeared during the purges later that decade. Stolar, who with his son holds an American passport, said the authorities had told him the family's exit visas were withdrawn because his wife had been concerned with classified work at the Ministry of Geology, from which she retired in 1973. "But the tale of classified work is pure fiction," he said. "The proof of that is that we were given exit visas in the first place."

A Soviet Jew arrested the day after he was given a visa to leave for Israel — Michael Leviev — has had his November 1974 death sentence for bribe-taking commuted to 15 years in a labor camp, his daughter said yesterday.



The Chief of Staff, Rav-Aluf Mordechai Gur, yesterday addressed the passing-out parade of an Intelligence Corps officers course. This was the first time an officers' course in the Corps has been publicized by the army, and the first time a Chief of Staff was present at the graduating ceremony of such a course. In the picture, Rav-Aluf Gur awards outstanding graduate Segen-Mishne Lior Yonai his badge of rank. (Simonsky-Israel Sun)

Arab leaders demand 'full civil rights'

Jerusalem Post Reporter

UMM EL-FAHM. — Eleven Arab local council heads, meeting here yesterday, sent a memorandum to the Government calling for "full civil rights" for "the Arab nation in Israel."

They also discussed a project to send three of their members abroad to explain the Arab side about the Government's decision to expropriate land in Galilee, but no decision was taken.

The meeting decided to postpone a rally which had been called for June 30, and no new date was set.

Significantly, the council heads this time did not define Israel as a "bilateral state," as they did in a previous meeting.

Labour to ensure Arab representation

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Labour's leadership bureau yesterday established a committee to outline how to ensure proper representation of Arab members in the party's forthcoming national convention. The committee will consist of Jews and Arabs, whose names will be announced shortly.

There are no special provisions for Arab representation in the convention. Delegates are to be elected in regional polls on October 25.

Shraga Kantor, a veteran member of the bureau, complained that little has been done so far in preparation for the elections.

First Arabs graduate Jlem teacher course

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The first graduating class of Arab students at the David Yell Hebrew Teachers College in Jerusalem last night received its diplomas and licences.

The 24 women graduates who participated in the Arab elementary school programme initiated five years ago by the Education Ministry and the college. The language of instruction in the programme is Arabic.

Some 25 Arab students are expected to participate in next year's training course.

Hadassah gets day creche for workers' tots

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Israel's first nursery school, officially erected by an employer-employees' children was dedicated at Hadassah Hospital's Ein Ka campus in Jerusalem yesterday. It is named the Lawrence and A. Schacht Day Nursery and Park.

Henia Hyman-Etkind, director of the Hadassah nursing services, said the country was suffering a desperate shortage of nurses, many qualified nurses tended leave the profession after marriage. She believed that the new facility would induce these nurses to return to work.

The building, which contains 12 classrooms for 120 children, hexagon-shaped and stands at entrance to the Ein Karem camp.

Schenk Youth Centre

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The Faye Schenk Youth Centre of Youth Aliya was dedicated yesterday in Jerusalem. Kiryat Menahem, in the presence Mayor Teddy Kollek, Jewish Agency chairman Yosef Almog, a member of the Hadassah "Dedication Tour" now in Israel.

The centre is the first of its kind in the Capital and the four young people, either school dropouts or borderline cases, with the national education, general study and social and sporting activities, art and cultural enrichment programmes. They will receive free meals a day at the centre. Tuition will also be free.

Rabin hits public servants for working too little

By JOSHUA BRILLIANT

Jerusalem Post Reporter

SHEFAVIM. — Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin last night lashed out at the country's teachers and public servants for not working hard enough.

Speaking at the convention of the Kibbutz Me'uhad here, he complained that Israeli teachers spent fewer hours a day at school than American teachers. The latter teach 180 to 190 days a year compared to 210 here, but the school day is longer there. Ultimately both teach the same number of hours a year, but the U.S. "is not under siege."

The Prime Minister also criticized civil servants and employees of the Histadrut and the local councils for rejecting the Treasury's request to abolish the practice of working fewer hours during summer. "Something is wrong (with society) if at times like this they fight to finish work at two o'clock," he said.

One of the veteran leaders of Kibbutz Me'uhad, Yitzhak Ben-Aharon, M.K., said he wanted to maintain the movement's "unique" character. "There couldn't be a less opportune moment for a merger," he told the convention.

give up its demand for \$550m. in aid from the U.S. for the transitional quarter. The two had said Israel shouldn't degrade itself by insisting on this funding when U.S. President Gerald Ford had refused to give it. "It's alright to demand \$1,800m., but insisting on \$550m. harms national honour," he said sarcastically.

Yesterday's debate at the convention centred on proposals to merge the kibbutz movements. Merger seems feasible with Hahakevutzi Vekibbutzim. Nahman Raz, the Hachakati secretary, told the convention that merger "will bring about a new spirit and show new ways of doing things."

It is unlikely that Mapam's Kibbutz Artzi will unite with the others. In opposing a merger, its secretary, Nathan Peled, told the convention that unity would require compromises and divisions of power.

One of the veteran leaders of Kibbutz Me'uhad, Yitzhak Ben-Aharon, M.K., said he wanted to maintain the movement's "unique" character. "There couldn't be a less opportune moment for a merger," he told the convention.

Netivei Ayalon chief quits 'to resume political role'

By SARAH HONIG

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The director of the Nativet Ayalon company, Yisrael Grant, handed in his resignation to the board of directors yesterday. He plans to resume his political activity in the Labour Party.

In a conversation with The Jerusalem Post, Grant denied that his resignation has anything to do with the dire financial position of the company that was to have constructed a highway complex along the eastern boundary of Tel Aviv.

The board of directors accepted the resignation and started a search for a new director. A new man must be found within three months, during which time Grant will stay on.

Grant, who sponsored Shimon Peres' bid for the premiership, told The Post: "With the elections approaching, I want to resume my political involvement; and this might result in a conflict with my present duties at Nativet Ayalon."

Nativet Ayalon was set up in 1970 as a joint Transport Ministry (75 per cent) and Tel Aviv Municipality (25 per cent) venture. To date it has been involved in the construction of a highway complex along the eastern boundary of Tel Aviv.

approach roads to the new central bus terminal at Kikar Levisky, and parking lots. No one will predict when — or if — the project will be completed.

1,200 STUDENTS from Brigham Young University, Salt Lake City, will arrive in Israel this summer to participate in archaeological digs. Half that number came last year.

Prof. fired for overstaying leave in Israel

Jerusalem Post Staff

A visiting American professor at the Technion, Ralph Simon, last night expressed "shock, surprise and disappointment" when informed that Purdue University in Indiana had dismissed him from his post there.

Prof. Simon, here with his family, is presently engaged as engineering librarian at the Technion. He was informed of the dismissal news by The Jerusalem Post. According to an AP report, Prof. Simon had overstayed his one-year leave of absence from the American university and was fired by its board after failing to return to his post last summer.

Simon added that, with this latest bit of news, he might well consider settling in Israel.

AUSSIE TRADE GROUP HERE

BEN-GURION AIRPORT. — A 13-

man Australian trade delegation, the first of its kind from that country, arrived here yesterday. Represented in the group are leaders of business and industry, and they have come with the encouragement of the government of Australia.

The group is comprised of industrialists in such branches as food, chemicals, minerals and banking. In September an Israeli delegation may go to Australia for similar talks. (See page 11).

Deganya defender dies

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TIBERIAS. — The man who in 1948 stopped the first Syrian tank outside the fence of Deganya Aleph, with a Molotov cocktail, died yesterday. Shalom Hochman, 59, is survived by his wife, two daughters and a son.

Hochman survived the German death camps in Poland and came here after World II, joined the kibbutz and helped defend it. His funeral will probably take place today.

SOVIETS

(Continued from Page 1)

parts have drafted another, lengthier assessment, in effect reaffirming their original view and challenging that of Avineri.

These experts' view has been strongly endorsed by a leading academic Sovietologist, Dr. Galia Golan of the Hebrew University. In an interview with The Post, Dr. Golan insisted that the Soviet paper "clearly implied a signal to Israel and to the U.S. that the Soviets want to be reasonable."

The proposal to convene Geneva in two stages was obviously intended, in Dr. Golan's opinion, to approximate the American idea of an "informal" conference before the full Peace Conference. The U.S. opposes PLO participation in the negotiations, but the Soviet statement, according to Dr. Golan, hinted at potential flexibility by the Kremlin on this point.

The two-stage scheme itself "means they're open for bargaining," Dr. Golan said. She thought it significant, too, that the Soviet statement did not insist that the PLO participate "on equal footing" a formulation which they have used in the past. It could imply a willingness to consider PLO participation as part of another Arab delegation.

Such omissions were rarely accidental, Dr. Golan stressed. Every nuance in such documents was of significance.

The "organic" link between the withdrawal to 1947, the Palestinian state, and security for all states was also important, Dr. Golan said: It meant recognition of the 1948-67 lines and precluded the demand for a return to the 1947 Partition Plan.

Soviet press commentators often still refer to the Partition, but Mr. Brezhnev has said several times that the 1948 lines are "the realistic position." The April 28 statement, Dr. Golan said, in effect formalized this position.

Prof. Avineri, in his analysis, contended that the statement contained no specific endorsement of the 1948 lines.

Another government expert, rejecting Dr. Golan's reading, argued last night that the omission of "on an equal footing" in connection with the PLO meant nothing at all. "For the Soviets," this expert said, "as we



We sell ONLY the BEST harman/kardon CITATION EMPIRE JBL ELECTRONICS Jerusalem TEL. 02-221418 EVEN ISRAEL 5, NEAR EDEN CINEMA

THE WEATHER

Yesterday's Humidity	Yesterday's Min-Max	Today's Min-Max
Jerusalem 30	12-27	15-27
Golan 31	12-28	15-28
Nahariya 31	12-27	15-27
Safed 31	15-27	17-27
Haifa Port 31	20-26	18-27
Tiberias 32	18-24	18-24
Nazareth 42	16-28	15-28
Afula 41	16-30	15-31
Shomron 42	15-27	15-27
Tel Aviv 40	18-26	18-27
B-G Airport 47	20-30	20-30
Juricho 47	20-30	20-30
Gaza 69	17-27	17-27
BeerSheva 37	14-31	15-31
Eilat 10	25-36	22-36
Tiran Straits 14	25-36	25-36

Social and Personal

Frank Zarb, head of the U.S. Federal Energy Authority, met yesterday with Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin. Dr. Zvi Dinstein, government adviser on petroleum and energy, and the U.S. Deputy Chief of Mission, Thomas Dunnigan, were also present.

Prime Minister Yitzhak Rabin was the guest of the Netivot Local Council Wednesday, on the occasion of the 20th anniversary of its founding.

Rivka Guber and Ya'acov Maimon, recipients of this year's Israel Prize, were given a reception yesterday at Beit Brodetsky by the Absorption Department of the Jewish Agency. Yosef Almog, chairman of the Jewish Agency Executive, was among those present.

Amos de Shalit memorial scholarships were awarded by the National Council of Research and Development to Joseph Broza and Gabriel Yacquel at a ceremony held yesterday at the Weizmann Institute of Science.

Abba Eban, M.K., will address the 25th anniversary session of El Hadut Olet Britania at Beit Mitman, in Tel Aviv, on Sunday evening.

An Oneg Shabbat in English will be held tonight at Hachal Shomo in Jerusalem at 9.15. Rabbi Shmuel Natan and Shmuel Moyal of the Foreign Ministry will be speakers. Zvirot: Cantor Arye Goldberg. A Melave Malka programme will be held at 8.45 p.m. tomorrow, with Rabbi David Teleser as guest speaker. Cantor Yehuda Lendner will sing, and a film will be shown. The public is invited.

An Oneg Shabbat in English will be held at 9 o'clock tonight at Ihud Shivat Zion, 86 Rehov Ben-Yehuda, Tel Aviv. Tourists are invited to meet Alex Levine, a South African settler, and others.

The WIZO "Blue-White" bazaar is to open on Saturday, June 19, at 7 p.m. at WIZO House, 38 Sderot Hamelech David.

IN MEMORIAM On the ninth anniversary of the death of Ronnie Beecher, family and friends will meet at the Kiryat Shaul Military Cemetery at 4.30 p.m. Sunday, June 20.

ARRIVALS Ari Rath, editor and managing director of The Jerusalem Post, from the annual general assembly of the International Press Institute in Philadelphia.

Dr. MELVILE EDELSTEIN

tragedically killed in Soweto, Johannesburg, deeply mourned and forever to be remembered.

Scale Levy, sister Fred, brother-in-law Nicos and Nephews

The consecration of the tombstone at the conclusion of the shloshim in memory of our beloved

ELIAHU (Alter) LEVITE

(Former Director United Hebrew Schools Johannesburg, South Africa)

will take place on Sunday June 20, 1976 at 4 p.m. at the Holon Cemetery

Israel (Smiler) Levite & Family Abigail Vaisig & Family

The unveiling of the tombstone and a memorial service for our dear

MAX D. FRIEDMAN

former General Secretary of the Zionist Federation of Australia and New Zealand

will take place on Wednesday, June 23, 1976, 4 p.m., at Har Hamenuhot, Jerusalem.

Please meet at the cemetery entrance.

The Family

To Julian Friedrich

Joining you in your deep sorrow on the passing of your dear

MOTHER

Your colleagues at Golden Wheels Ltd.

To Julian Friedrich

Sincerest condolences to you on the death of your

MOTHER

Telruf Ltd. Management and Staff

July 1976

July 1976

July 1976

July 1976

July 1976

July 1976

July 1976

July 1976

July 1976

Newest, most effective Hebrew method Free one-month trial!

We claim to have the newest, most effective and interesting Hebrew language course in Israel. But how can we prove it to you? Easy! We offer a 4-week trial period to try our method and decide if you like it. If you're not satisfied, we return all your tuition fees at the end of the month, no questions asked. We are able to make this offer because we have already tested our new 6-book series with over 1,300 students, and know that it is effective with 19 out of 20 new students.

Some of our hundreds of diat use in everyday situations satisfied (now) Hebrew-speaking alumni include: Steve Gelbart, going through customs, or at emergency visit to a doctor.

Our classroom work is more dynamic than you would believe possible. You'll learn really fluent Hebrew — sufficient to understand a university lecture, express any thought in good colloquial speech, or read a Hebrew newspaper (unpointed) without the help of a dictionary.

Come any day between 4 and 8 p.m. for a placement test and detailed information. American Ulpan, Jerusalem, 1 Rehov Shalom at Zion Square.

(Advertisement)

Hanita and Joseph Rosenbaum

proudly announce the birth of their first-born son

Yoram Shmuel

grandson to Gloria Wang and

Yaacov and Devorah Rosenbaum,

on June 10, 1976 in Long Island, New York



Jerusalem Betar fans and a City Hall worker pour Mayor Kollek into a team T-shirt at the reception yesterday to celebrate the State Cup win. (Rahmim Yisraeli)

City fetes Jerusalem Betar for State Cup victory

By JUDY SIEGEL
Jerusalem Post Reporter

Their throats still hoarse from a night of cheering and their heads throbbing from too much wine, Jerusalem Betar fans yesterday savoured the victory of their soccer team and the capture of the State Cup by the Capital.

The car horns had stopped tooting, but the Mahaneh Yehuda market and the Katamonim quarters — both strongholds of Betar adherents — continued to celebrate and hold long, post-game analyses of how Betar beat Tel Aviv Maccabi 2-1.

A few hundred lucky ones were invited to a victory party for the Betar team in the City Council chamber of the Jerusalem Municipality. A large iced cake honouring the team had been ordered by the municipality a week ago: whether they had won or lost.

Jerusalem Betar is to leave next week to take part in the European Inter-Toto games in Switzerland.

Sweden and Austria. When the baker learned of the team's victory Wednesday night, he added a trophy made of sugar icing to top the cake.

It was a good day for Mayor Kollek.

"Our joy began a few weeks ago when we were named the largest city," Kollek said at the reception. "Then we were presented with the largely favourable State Comptroller's Report, and then the Kaplan Prize for efficiency. Now all that has been topped by the return of the State Cup to Jerusalem" (although the victory was the first for Jerusalem Betar, Jerusalem Hapoel won in the 1972/73 season).

Uri Maimon, the 19-year-old soldier whose soccer skill was a main topic of conversation among Jerusalem teenagers yesterday, told *The Jerusalem Post* that he felt "as happy as a man at his own wedding."

The shy soccer player from the Mamilla Quarter added that he was distressed when his fans "overdid" their noise and antics after the vic-

tory, "but they deserve to enjoy it." He has no definite plans now for a sports career; he still has two more years to serve in the army.

Mayor Kollek announced that work on Jerusalem's new soccer stadium — planned for 25,000 spectators at a cost of IL70m. — will begin in August in September. Funded by the Jerusalem Foundation, the municipality and the Olympic Committee, he said, it will be "the best and most beautiful in the world."

Then the mayor, always a good sport, climbed into a Betar shirt — about three sizes too small — and smiled for the cameras.

Footballer fined for attack on rival manager

TEL AVIV. — Eliezer Leon, a player in the Yehud Hapoel football team, was fined IL2,000 and given a six-month suspended sentence in Magistrates Court here yesterday, for attacking the manager of a rival team.

During a match at Yehud between Yehud Hapoel and Marmorek Hapoel in June 1974, a linesman was injured by a missile thrown from the crowd; the referee stopped the game. In the ensuing disturbance the Marmorek manager was attacked. According to witnesses, Leon kicked Marmorek manager Hananel Adani.

In passing sentence Judge Yisrael Carmel commented, "Sports and violence are contradictory concepts." Yehud graduated to the National League as a result of last Saturday's games.

Oppose Shimshon match at Jaffa

The management of the Netanya Maccabi football team yesterday protested the decision calling for Tel Aviv Shimshon to hold its replay match against Haifa Maccabi at Jaffa's Bloomfield Stadium on Saturday, rather than in Netanya.

The Netanya club said it was not fair to have this crowd-pulling match in Jaffa, after Shimshon had played all its seasons' matches in Netanya.

Kickoff is at 4 p.m.

Marine officers won't allow cadets on board

By YA'ACOV FRIEDLER
Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. — The Marine Officers Union, in a move to stem growing unemployment among its members, has informed the Transport Ministry it will no longer permit cadets or members of any "floating officers course" to board Israeli ships.

Union secretary Yeshayahu Groman told *The Post*: "We have told the Transport Minister that he may as well close the maritime schools. The ministry spends millions on training men who will not be needed now. The ministry recently announced a multi-billion-pound merchant fleet expansion programme, while in fact the fleet is shrinking."

The union has given up hope of finding jobs for 150 officers present-

Eye surgery for Maltese boy

Jerusalem Post Reporter

An eight-year-old partially blind Maltese boy underwent an operation at Hadassah Hospital in Jerusalem on Tuesday and is doing well. Roberto Bartolo was brought to Israel through the auspices of the Lions Clubs in Rome and Jerusalem.

Roberto lost the sight of one eye while playing with a knife, and when surgery in Malta proved unsuccessful the Lions Clubs and a group of Maltese nuns arranged to have the boy and his father brought to Israel.

Prof. Hanan Zauberman, head of Hadassah's ophthalmology department, volunteered to perform the operation, which involved removing the scars in the eye and installing a plastic lens.

The bandages over the eye will be removed on Monday, and hospital sources said the chances of the boy having full sight restored are "very good."

3rd Programme starts Sunday

Jerusalem Post Reporter

Israel Radio's new Third Programme, scheduled to make its debut at six o'clock Sunday morning on 529 KHz, may eventually become an all-news station, according to Broadcasting Authority director Yitzhak Livni.

Briefing reporters this week on some imminent changes in Israel Radio's programming, he said the Third Programme, on the air daily from 6 a.m. to 1.05 a.m. the following day, "will start out as a light-music and hourly news station, with news bulletins to be broadcast on the hour." The musical fare will consist of Israeli and foreign popular tunes.

Livni also disclosed that the new Third Programme would be self-supporting "and perhaps even profitable" since it will carry commercial advertising. In the first year's operation alone, advertising income is expected to reach IL7m, he said.

Getting the station onto the air has so far cost IL2.5m., and annual operating costs are estimated at about IL2m.

Inauguration of the new programme means an effective increase of 50 per cent in radio broadcast time, daily broadcasting hours being expanded from 37 to 55.

Three jailed for forged cheques

TEL AVIV. — Three members of a gang who passed bad cheques from a chequebook one of them found while breaking into a kiosk here were yesterday given jail terms ranging up to three years.

The three are Matthew Boya, 22, the ringleader, who was sentenced to three years; Michael Foché, 20, who got two years; and Carlos Alexander, 28, who got 13 months. The District Court found they had used the cheques to defraud merchants of goods ranging from clothing to jewellery, often writing cheques for more than the amount in order to receive change in cash.

All three are members of the "Black Hebrew" sect. As there are already deportation orders out against Foché and Alexander, it is expected they will be expelled once they have completed their sentences.

Back on the stuff

HAIFA. — Sharon, the police drug-tracking dog who dived out of a fourth-floor window in the Lower Town here last week while sniffing for hashish, was back at work on Tuesday and helped capture two suspected drug abusers.

The dog, who had recovered from its bruises, nosed out a cache of opium in a flat in the Wadi Nisnas quarter.

Two brothers, Khaled and Salim Kartam, were remanded in custody yesterday on suspicion of possessing 17 grams of opium and a large haul of stolen jewellery.

Cubs returned secretly to zoo Repentant wolf thief may now have rabies

By JUDY SIEGEL
Jerusalem Post Reporter

The person who stole two wolf cubs from the Jerusalem Biblical Zoo last week — and returned them unnoticed this week — may have contracted rabies and should report to the District Health Office immediately.

Zoo curator Aharon Shulov told *The Jerusalem Post* yesterday that whoever abducted the grey, 10-week-old cubs could have got the disease merely by handling them and not necessarily by a bite. The rabies virus, he explained, is communicated to man by the saliva of the affected animal.

The cubs, who were designated to be trained and included in a biblical exhibition along with lambs illustrating the prophecy of Isaiah, had been stolen on June 9 from the examination room in the zoo. The lock on the door, according to Prof. Shulov,

had been broken. Zoo officials suspect that the wolves may have contracted rabies from a wild fox in a nearby pen who suddenly had convulsions, a possible sign of rabies.

To Prof. Shulov's surprise, a few children reported on Wednesday that they had seen the abducted wolves in the zoo. One of the animals was caught and put back in its cage, but the other continues to play hide-and-seek with the zoo keepers on the grounds. The captured cub, a female, has been put under quarantine; whether she indeed has rabies will be known within the next 10 days.

Meanwhile, zoo officials hope to open the first biblical exhibit on July 1. Despite the wolf burglary, the prophet's vision of the end of days will be depicted, and the wolf shall dwell with the lamb.



PISTOL-PACKING TEACHER.—250 teachers from all kinds of schools in Jerusalem took their final target practice at Neve Hana yesterday after undergoing an intensive course on the firing of pistols. The training programme, organized by the Jerusalem Municipality with the help of security officers in the schools, included lessons in theory as well as practice. The teachers, most of whom have at some time served in the army, were selected after security and psychological checks were made. They will keep the pistols near them at all times during school hours, for emergency use.

IL750m. cut in defence: discussions today

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The ministerial defence committee will meet this morning to discuss the IL750m. cut in the defence budget this year.

According to Treasury officials, the cut was approved last week by the Cabinet, when it restated that the defence budget will not exceed IL33,200m. as approved by the Knesset. But with the ceiling fixed on one hand and increased costs of about IL750m. on the other, some defence expenditures will have to be cut, officials said. As a result, today's meeting will centre on the implications of the cuts not the amount.

Defence Ministry officials, while conceding that this interpretation of the Cabinet decision is true, make the following points:

- By learning what the results of the cut will be, the committee

may be convinced that Israel's defence needs are in danger and, therefore, the cut should be much smaller.

- The real increase in costs resulting from higher prices of up to 32 per cent is IL1,000m., and not IL750m. as estimated by the Treasury. The Defence Ministry will thus demand that costs above IL750m. be covered by an addition to the budget.

MORE THAN 600 pupils of the Israel Goldstein Youth Village, led in procession to Gan Hashoshanim by the Jerusalem Youth Orchestra, yesterday extended birthday greetings to Dr. Israel Goldstein on the occasion of his 80th year. The children, accompanied by the director of the village, Ze'ev Schickler, and its staff, presented Dr. Goldstein with 81 home-grown roses from the village nursery.

"GAN" APARTMENTS
IN PETAH-TIKVA
ARE THE BEST
FOR LIVING
AND INVESTING

20 HANAH STREET PETAH-TIKVA

Summer railway timetable to start tomorrow

HAIFA. — There is every-hour-on-the-hour service from Tel Aviv to Haifa between 6 a.m. and 8 p.m. in Israel Railways' summer timetable, which goes into effect tomorrow evening.

The Tel Aviv-Haifa run will have 15 passenger trains a day in each direction, six of these expresses that make the run in 60 minutes. The Tel Aviv-Jerusalem line will have five trains in each direction, from 7.30 a.m. to 5.45 p.m. (three using the Tel Aviv South station, and two Bnei Brak). There will be four daily round trips on the Tel Aviv-Haifa line, two of which will go on to Dimona. In addition, there will be six trains on the Nahariya-Haifa-Tel Aviv run (one an express completing the trip in an hour and 47 minutes), and four Jerusalem-Haifa locals.

Conductors will be wearing blue uniforms, and several of the stations have been spruced up.

Pocket editions of the new railway timetable will not be on sale for several days yet because of a delay at the printers.

Youth gets year in jail for 'protection'

TEL AVIV. — A youth who tried his hand at the protection racket was sentenced to a year's imprisonment with a further year suspended in the Tel Aviv District Court yesterday.

Yosef Kahalon of Neve Shalom was accused of demanding IL400 from a Neve Shalom cafe proprietor, and of kicking the proprietor's pregnant wife when the former failed to pay.

Kahalon, also threatened to shoot the couple's children and to throw a hand grenade at them if they did not give him the money he had demanded.

Kahalon has four previous convictions. District Court Judge Dov Levin said he was imposing a relatively lighter sentence because the accused was "slightly retarded."

IL1,500 fine for hitting doctor in the mouth

HAIFA. — A 31-year-old man who smashed an elderly doctor's false teeth when she failed to prescribe "serious medicine" for his sore throat was given a six-month suspended jail term and fined IL1,500 on Wednesday. The man, Yitzhak Azulal of Haifa's Neshar suburb, will have to spend 150 days in jail if he does not pay the fine.

Azulal had gone to the local Kipat Holim clinic in August. The doctor had found no symptoms but prescribed various drugs against fever and influenza. The dissatisfied Azulal tore up the prescription, demanded to see a specialist, and eventually struck the doctor in the mouth.

Explaining his verdict, Magistrate Micha Lindenstein said he wanted to give Azulal a chance to stay with his family and show he could be a law-abiding citizen. (Itim)

Play-Doh

Educational play aid essential to developing the imagination and creative activity

Recommended by the Ministry of Education

Suitable to educational aims of various age groups

Play-Doh — the fantastic American playdough that conquered all the children in America and in the world

● Fragrant
● Coloured
● Flexible
● Economical
● Non-toxic
● Does not stain

Special discount:
Play-Doh, Play-school, and Kenner games, Remington GT-3 electric razor, in the Haas at the Yehd Hamalana, Pavilion E-28 (opposite British Pavilion), and in selected stores.

Toycenre — Wonderful Games from America

ly employed on eight Israel flag ships of the Maritime Fruit Carriers Company. One ship has already been sold by court order to pay debts, and the other seven will probably go the same way. "At best, we hope to save the back pay, social benefits and severance pay the company owes its officers, which amounts to almost \$1,000,000," Captain Groman said.

Zim has also laid up four of its older and smaller freighters. The officers' jobs were saved only by a union threat of a general strike. While their crews continue to draw salaries, the ships are tied up in Haifa Port, waiting for cargo.

Meanwhile there is a severe shortage of skilled labour in Israel Shipyards, which is causing considerable delay in shipyard work. Permission has been granted to bring skilled ship-building workers from Europe after all efforts to find skilled labour here have failed.

ENGLISH PAPERBACKS
BOUGHT AND SOLD

the BOOK STOP

6 Du Nawa St. turn left at 26 Jaffa Rd. Open all day

Fund Raiser

required for travel in the United States, for network of religious Boarding Schools in Israel (non-political).

Extensive experience required.

Send resume, references and salary to P.O.B. 22263, Tel Aviv. Strictly confidential.

GIANT SALE!!

Rozet's רוזט

FINEST LADIES' SHOE STORE

offers you the largest choice of the latest styles of Italian and Israeli shoes and handbags

AT GIANT DISCOUNTS

until June 30, 1976.

Buy before the new taxes are initiated—buy now and save!

Rozet's TEL AVIV: Kikar Hamdinah, 4, Hey B'yar St. Kikar Atarim (middle store)

JERUSALEM: 13, Ben Yehuda Rd.

Prosecution demands firing squad in summation at Angola trial

LUANDA. — The prosecution last night demanded death by firing squad for 13 white mercenaries on trial here, saying this punishment would deter mercenaries elsewhere in Africa.

The Angolans also said that Britain should extradite those mercenaries who escaped capture and returned home so that they should face revolutionary justice here.

In a speech lasting three hours and twenty minutes, prosecutor Rui Monteiro also declared that the trial should give a political lesson to the Western powers.

At the end of his speech, Monteiro demanded the death penalty in the name of revolutionary peoples around the world and Angolans who had died in the civil war. He received a 40-second ovation marked by shouts from the crowd of morte (death).

Monteiro said no one could deny that the defendants had committed the crime of being mercenaries. But he did not go into any detail about the specific crimes of murder, shootings, mistreatment of Angolans, and mine-laying of which the 13 are accused.

"It is not our job to give gradual punishment here," Monteiro said. "For their grave crimes against the Angolan people, they can only be punished through death by shooting."

As the spectators applauded, the defendants glanced nervously at each other in the dock and broke into agitated whispering among themselves.

The bearded prosecutor repeated his death demand as he wrapped up his case with a long tirade against the West and accusations that the U.S. government bankrolled the opponents of the ruling Angolan Popular Liberation Movement (MPLA) during the recent civil war.

He emphasized this involvement by saying specifically that Californian Gary Acker and Argentine-American Gustavo Grillo should be shown no leniency. The faces of both men, who had thought they might get off lighter than others on trial, slumped into despair as they heard Monteiro mention their names even before he referred to Costas Georgiou ("Colonel Callan"), accused of murdering several of his mercenary colleagues.

Monteiro scoffed at the defence put forward by 21-year-old Acker, from Sacramento, Calif. He said Acker's claims he had been in Angola for only three days without firing a shot before capture and that he suffered from mental problems were "parody." The claim by 25-year-old Grillo that he was converted to socialism during his five months of captivity received equal treatment.

"He put his intelligence to the help of his defence, but he is one of the most militarily competent of them all," Monteiro said.

He did not mention by name the third American, Daniel Gearhart, a 34-year-old Vietnam veteran with a wife and four children.

The prosecutor also demanded the five-man revolutionary tribunal reject claims by some of the Britons that they remained in Angola only because Callan would have killed them if they had tried to escape across the border.

Monteiro called this defence "a myth that failed completely" despite evidence that Callan ordered the execution of 14 of his own men for this reason.

"The truth is, the main crime is mercenarism," he said. "They tried to fool us. However, it has been proved they were all mercenaries."

Monteiro condemned the mercenaries as illegal fighters for the defeated Angolan liberation groups although Cuban troops fought along with the victorious MPLA. "The Cuban comrades were summoned to fight shoulder to shoulder with the MPLA comrades. This is called internationalism," Monteiro said.

He said the mercenaries were recruited with U.S. government funds funnelled from a man he identified as assistant military attache Maj. James Leonard, in the U.S. Embassy in London, through a series of European banks to hide their source. He cited hotels where arrangements were allegedly made.

"The Russians did not come here because of dirty deals made in hotel rooms," he said. Monteiro maintained his demand for death after he produced four witnesses earlier in the trial who said they saw some of the mercenaries committing a major offence.

One of the witnesses has since been arrested for perjury and the testimony of another was discredited under cross-examination by a British mercenary who proved he was in London at the time of the alleged murder. (UPI telephoto)



A Soweto resident carries the body of a young pupil killed in Wednesday's rioting. (AP radiophoto)

S. African rioting

(Continued from page 1)

baton-wielding police yesterday charged 300 white and black protesters who staged a march in sympathy with the Soweto demonstrators. Many were clubbed to the ground and about 30 were arrested by police who said they had stopped the march because it was disrupting traffic.

The two days of violence has embarrassed the South African Government.

But Prime Minister John Vorster will go ahead with his meeting on June 23-24 with U.S. Secretary of State Henry Kissinger in West Germany, the premier's office in Cape Town said. The talks are expected to centre on the overall racial situation in southern Africa.

Waves of blacks rampaged through Soweto yesterday, flinging stones and setting fires. Among their targets were the homes of black policemen who opened fire on the schoolchildren on Wednesday. Blacks also tried to storm the white-run Baragwanath Hospital as well as municipal buildings in Soweto.

Melville Edelstein, a senior welfare officer, was assaulted and killed when rioters attacked an administration building on Wednesday. Dr. Edelstein, 56, had published a book in 1972 entitled "What do Africans think?" and among his findings was that Africans prefer to be taught in English.

Whites travelling in the township — most of them officials as no one else is allowed to enter without a permit — were dragged from the vehicles and assaulted.

Nola Esterhuizen, a municipal inspector, and an unidentified black official, were killed after rioters attacked their cars in separate incidents. Esterhuizen's body was mutilated to such an extent it wasn't identified for several hours.

The rapidity with which Wednesday's violence engulfed the sprawling township indicated black frustrations have been building up over a range of issues, according to black leaders.

Mrs. Winnie Mandela, wife of the imprisoned nationalist leader Nelson Mandela, said, "I am desperately shocked. We have been waiting of this for years. We have been silenced."

She said the riots had "very little to do with Afrikaans." Every car that looked like a white man's was burned. That had nothing to do with Afrikaans. The language issue is merely the spark that lit the resentment that is building up among black people.

The overwhelming strength of South African security forces may still the current rioting. Police are now patrolling Soweto, and the army is standing by. There are still no signs of trouble spreading to other centres in South Africa.

But the immediate implications for the government are profound as it heads for a crucial year in the apartheid programme by giving a black homeland the Transkei independence. The plan is to carve up South Africa between black states and the white republic, completing the racial separation process. The move is being resisted by many black leaders. (Reuters, AP, UPI)

Soweto — cauldron of racial discontent

By LARRY HEINZELING

JOHANNESBURG. — The black township of Soweto, the fifth largest city south of the Sahara, has been a racial powder keg for years.

The fuse was touched off on Wednesday by rioting students protesting white control of their education. The specific issue was the government requirement that blacks be taught half their classes in Afrikaans, the language of the Afrikaners, South Africa's dominant white minority group. The students prefer English. South Africa's other official language.

But bubbling below the surface of Africa's most controversial ghetto is widespread discontent. Acute housing shortages, a severe lack of social amenities and public services have all fuelled unrest. It is a satellite city for the blacks who work the mines and industries of Johannesburg, South Africa's modern commercial capital.

Soweto, an acronym for South Western Townships, covers over 75 square km. and has an official population of 838,511.

But there are tens of thousands of other illegal residents in the city, located 18 km. south of Johannesburg, and at least 18,000 families are on a waiting list for houses.

Soweto has some 100,500 homes, neat, four-room cubicles that stretch endlessly in monotonous row after row along treeless roads and dirt paths. Many of the homes are

crowded, only a third have electricity and plumbing is scarce.

In many ways, Soweto's residents enjoy, as the government claims, a far higher standard of living than most blacks in other African urban centres on the continent. In Dube, home of the small black middle class, and the prestige "suburb" of Soweto, beautiful homes grace the landscape.

Government officials boast that Soweto, once a dreary slum, is one of the largest slum clearance projects in the world.

But Soweto is also a symbol of South Africa's policy of apartheid, which refuses to accept mixing of the races. The blacks have been relegated to Soweto, a "city" with only two movie theatres, two banks and no supermarket. It is to the advantage of white businessmen that blacks shop in Johannesburg.

The lack of electric power in so many of the homes is a major cause of frustration. It means no electrical appliances, no heaters in the cold winter, or lights, forcing many students to study by candlelight.

A black Rhodesian journalist who recently visited Soweto gave these impressions: "I remember the first night I was driven into Soweto — a backyard of Johannesburg. Rows of monotonous, bare brick matchboxes suddenly appeared behind the mine dumps to the southwest of the city. A huge blanket of

overpowering coal smoke which hangs over the township greeted us. My heart sank." He learned that blacks cannot buy land in Soweto and that finding accommodation is difficult.

"Most of the residents of Soweto, I found, proudly carried stab marks or have been clubbed at one time or another by thugs," the journalist reported. Soweto's crime rate is high. Between July 1, 1974 and June 30, 1975, police reported 701 murders, 1,396 rapes and 8,118 assaults. Much of this is blamed on excessive drinking.

Constance Ntshona, a community leader and businesswoman, who has lived in the "shadow city" since she was 12 years old, gives this description: "Soweto is the black city, proud, tidy, humble, poor, occasionally rich, soccer-crazy, pulsating and church going." Official figures show there are at least 167 churches in the township plus an estimated 900 sects. "You may ask: 'Why so much violence?' she says. 'One reason for it is a definite reaction to a continual suppression and a crying need to say, 'Take notice of us — we are people!'"

After a few hours in Soweto, some people leave obsessed by the smog, the dreary monotony of the homes, the dust, the poverty, the lack of sidewalks, the absence of modern stores. Others, who have seen the misery of urban slums elsewhere in black Africa, are impressed with its tidiness, the number of

simple but solid homes instead of shanties, the number of black-owned cars, its organization.

Over 200,000 blacks from Soweto commute in crowded trains and buses each day to jobs in Johannesburg. Anna Buthelet, a household servant, says she gets up at 4.30 each morning and leaves home at 5 a.m. to get to work at 7.30 a.m. She makes the return trip at night. She earns about \$45 a month.

"Nearly a quarter of my salary is spent on travelling to work," she says. "If for any reason I have to visit a relative or friend at weekends or take a sick child to hospital, I spend even more — and that means I have to forgo something to eat."

H.R. Crawford, U.S. Assistant Secretary of Housing and Urban Development, who visited South Africa several months ago, described the black townships like Soweto as "modified concentration camps."

In an interview published locally, Crawford observed: "I am extremely impressed with the technology, the architectural scheme and methods of community development in South Africa. But what appeals to me is that a country so sophisticated technically can be so retarded in social motivation toward the less fortunate. I cannot understand how intelligent people can tolerate these modified concentration camps called townships. I consider most of these townships to be a form of human degradation and breeding grounds for frustration." (AP)

U.S. firms pay \$1,000 a head to meet oil-wealthy customers

ORONO, Maine. — American businessmen are responding enthusiastically to plans for a joint Middle East-American business conference, promoter John R. Brown Jr. said on Wednesday.

A recent advertisement in "The Wall Street Journal" brought more than 4,000 responses from U.S. firms about the August 2-6 conference at the University of Maine campus here, Brown said.

The conference is designed to "recycle petrodollars," Brown, a "business assistance specialist" at the university, explained. Sponsored by the university and the U.S.-Arab Chamber of Commerce, and assisted by the U.S. departments of State and Commerce, it is intended to improve the U.S.'s current sixth-

place position in recapturing money spent on oil.

Government officials from Israel have not been invited. "You don't have a cat show and a dog show at the same time," Brown said, and stressed again that the interest of the conference is in oil-exporting countries.

"There are a lot of Jewish American businessmen who have inquired for application forms, and they have been sent to them," Brown added.

Arab government officials will be attending as guests, as will more than 150 businessmen from the Middle East (including Iran), who will get free room and board. More than 500 Americans have now signed

up at \$1,000 each to meet them, Brown said.

The oil-state businessmen are interested in everything from skating rinks and shopping malls to hospital equipment, trucks and buses, textile machinery, and a plant to turn petrochemicals into fertilizer, the promoter said.

The topic of one of 50 panels at the conference will be the Arab boycott of companies maintaining economic relationship with Israel.

"A panel of qualified, distinguished Arab businessmen, government officials and attorneys will discuss how to get off the blacklist if you're on it," Brown said.

He said the discussion was solely up to them, and said he did not know what their advice would be.

Nursing home owner gets jail

NEW YORK. — Nursing home operator Bernard Bergman was sentenced to four months in prison yesterday for fraud involving \$12m. dollars in Medicaid — government money paid to cover medical expenses of elderly patients.

U.S. District Judge Marvin Frankel said he imposed the prison term on Bergman, 64, as a "gen-

eral deterrent" to white collar crime and "in recognition of the seriousness of the crimes Dr. Bergman admitted."

Bergman had pleaded guilty to tax and Medicaid frauds including the payment of \$115,000 to his wife for a non-existent job as a nursing home licensee.

Judge Frankel said Bergman's age and poor health were taken into account in keeping the sentence shorter than the eight-year maximum.

Bergman asked Frankel for mercy at a pre-sentencing hearing on Wednesday, saying "I am not the monster I have been portrayed as being."

He faces a state penalty as well as the one meted out in federal court. (AP)

Zambia blames S. Africa for fatal landmine blast

LUSAKA. — Zambia yesterday accused South Africa of allowing its troops to fire into Zambian territory, violating its air space and of responsibility for a landmine explosion which killed one Zambian soldier and injured three others.

A government spokesman said the landmine was touched off on Wednesday by a defence force patrol truck in the Sesheke district of Zambia's western province on the border with South West Africa, which is ruled by South Africa.

He described the blast as "a dastardly act perpetrated by the South African regime." The injured soldiers are hospitalized here. The government spokesman also

charged that on June 14 a "white enemy aircraft" violated Zambia's air space at Sesheke Boma in the same area. Shortly afterward, he said, "racist soldiers fired" from their southern military base and destroyed a public works department building, injuring one civilian.

Zambian forces returned the fire and "neutralized the enemy attack," the spokesman said.

South African troops in South West Africa (Namibia) are currently fighting a hit-and-run war with nationalist guerrillas fighting to topple white minority rule in the territory, ruled by South Africa under a mandate that has been revoked by the UN. (AP)

Join the Sabena-Keshet Circular Tours of Europe

and pay 25% in Israel pounds

Something new in European tours! At last it is possible to enjoy a tour in a new, high class style familiar to Europeans. Sabena-Keshet offers you a "Circular Tour" that includes a fascinating trip in a new style, in the 16 beautiful cities of Europe.

Fly to Europe on a group flight at the time of your choice and join the circular tours in whichever city you like — Brussels, Lucerne, Barcelona, London, Paris, Florence etc. Circular Tours leave from Brussels every alternate Wednesday, and ends, after 29 days, at the point of departure: join up, wherever you like and drop off wherever you want. The price of the tour begins at \$35.33 per day, of which you may pay 25% in Israel Pounds. The only condition is that you tour for 14 consecutive days.

For additional particulars and a detailed brochure apply to your Travel Agent or fill out and send the attached coupon.

Circular Tours
P. O. B. 3495
Tel Aviv

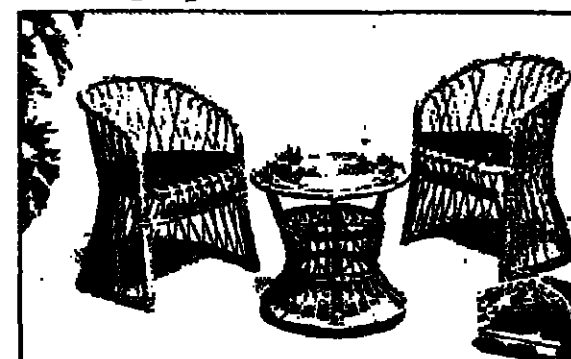
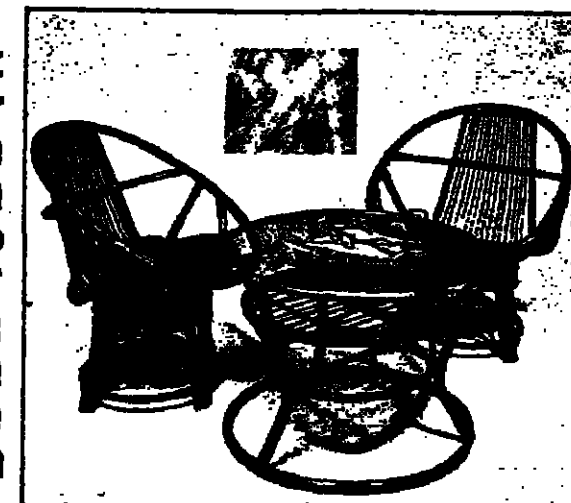
I would like to receive
a brochure on "Circular
Tours"

Name: _____
Address: _____
City: _____

SABENA
Belgian world airlines

HOUSE OF BAMBOO

A great summer with Italian bamboo furniture for the veranda garden and a whole new dimension of enjoyment...



Tel Aviv, House of Bamboo, 165 Ben Yehuda St.
Haifa, Rehital Sherer Ltd. 48 Herzl St. Tel. 04-664983.
Jerusalem, Gans mobilia. 61 Herzog St. Tel. 02-69098.
Gans, 6 Queen Shimon St. Tel. 02-224507.

Italy votes next week in election that could bring Communists in

ROME — Italy votes Sunday and Monday in an election that could produce some of the most profound political shock waves in Western Europe since World War II.

For the first time since 1948, when they were kicked out of a coalition cabinet, the Communists stand a real chance of entering the government and could even displace the scandal-ridden Christian Democrats as the dominant party.

Barring such a dramatic development, the Christian Democrats almost certainly will continue to govern alone or in coalition and Italy will continue to stumble along with weak governments that fall on an average of once every nine months.

Either alternative dismays many Italians. But the prospect of big Communist gains is causing the most alarm among friendly Western governments, including the U.S.

The Italian Communists, who proclaim their independence from Moscow and their adherence to democracy, have vowed they would not take Italy out of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization or the European Common Market. But many Western leaders are convinced the entry of Communists into the government would necessitate a major restructuring of Nato. At least, Italy would have to be excluded from the alliance's nuclear planning group, Nato sources say.

Western leaders also worry that the Italian example would spread to other democracies, helping bring leftists to power in France, for example.

President Ford and Secretary of State Henry Kissinger have warned repeatedly that the U.S. administration will have to reassess its relations with Italy if Communists come into the government.

The Kremlin is keeping a low profile, but it is believed to be concerned about a possible Communist triumph for different reasons. Western analysts say the Soviet Union fears that if the Italian Communists come to office and hold to their democratic pledges, East European Communist regimes would be encouraged to adopt similar policies and ease away from Moscow's domination.

The elections were called, one year early, when Premier Aldo Moro's minority Christian Democratic government fell April 30 after 79 days in office. The campaign has been marked by repeated violence, mainly involving leftists and Neo-Fascists.

The prospect of big Communist gains arises from the fact the party captured 33 per cent of the vote in regional elections one year ago and pulled within 2 per cent of the Christian Democrats.

New voters
About five million voters between the ages of 18 and 21 could be a significant new factor. They voted for the first time in the regional elections and gave more than 80 per cent of their vote to left-wing parties. Another factor is that parliamentary seats have been reallocated since the last general elections in 1972, and the new lineup favours urban areas and the north, where the left is strong.

Also working against the Christian Democrats — if not necessarily in the Communists' favour — are the economic crisis, scandals and corruption in government and a feeling that the Christian Democrats have been in power too long.

The overwhelming attention given the Christian Democrat vs. Communist confrontation tends to obscure the involvement of seven other major parties and a number of splinter groups in the balloting.

This means that quite a number of coalition arrangements are possible after the election. The main parties are the Socialists, Neo-Fascists, Social Democrats, Liberals, Republicans, Radicals and Proletarian Democrats.

The Christian Democrats say that, if they are displaced, they will go into opposition and leave it to the Communists to form an alliance with other left-wing parties. But the Communists and others treat this as an electioneering gambit.

The last thing the Communists want is an all-leftist government. They fear it would suffer the same fate as Salvador Allende's Socialist government in Chile, which was overthrown following U.S. "destabilization" efforts orchestrated by the Central Intelligence Agency.

Communist leader Enrico Berlinguer has long favoured a "historic compromise" in which the Communists, Christian Democrats and Socialists would join forces to provide a stable government and solve Italy's problems.

Because of the economic crisis, widespread corruption and charges of mismanagement, the Christian Democrats' standing with Italians is so low that the party probably would suffer an overwhelming defeat if there were any realistic alternative except Communism.

Italy shares with Britain the role of "sick man of Europe." More than a million Italians are out of work. Another 800,000 are working less than 30 hours a week and considered underemployed. The cost of living is rising 20 per cent annually and the lira has lost 27 per cent of its value on international money markets over the past five months. Only 60 to 70 per cent of the nation's industrial capacity is being used. Italy's gross national output dropped 3.7 per cent last year. Its foreign debt stands at more than \$5.5b.

At the same time, the government has been rocked by allegations that government officials took bribes from the Lockheed Aircraft Corp. to grease the sale of the U.S. firm's C-130 cargo plane to the Italian air force.

Vote on scandal
The Christian Democrats succeeded early yesterday in blocking further inquiry into the scandal until after the elections.

Communist and Socialist members of a parliamentary commission had demanded on Wednesday that former Defence Minister Mario Tanassi be arrested and former Premier Mariano Rumor be interrogated about allegations of having taken bribes from Lockheed. But the Christian Democrats succeeded in voting down the proposals with support from the right-wing Liberal Party and the Social Democrats.

At the end of a 15-hour meeting, the commission decided instead to interrogate Tanassi, Rumor and former Defence Minister Luigi Gui, also implicated in the scandal, on June 24 — three days after the election.

The alternative that the Communists offer is a "Socialist society that guarantees respect for all individual and civil liberties, for religious freedom and the freedom of culture, the arts and sciences," in the words of Berlinguer.

Under the Communist election platform, there would be no wholesale nationalization of industry. But far from all Italians are convinced the party means what it says. And some fear that, even if it does, its leaders might not be able to maintain their positions against the hard-line Stalinists within party ranks.

At stake in the election are all 630 chamber of deputies and 315 senate seats. (UPI)

Italy's 'most trusted politician'

Enrico Berlinguer, the leader of the Italian Communist Party and one of Europe's best-known politicians, is an unlikely figure for a charismatic leader. He comes from a political family. He is an obvious introvert. He avoids rhetoric and has a taste for understatement.

Berlinguer, 54, is no ordinary Communist. He tries to work with the establishment, including the Roman Catholic Church, to keep his party autonomous from Moscow and to stress its attachment to democratic principles.

All this has paid off handsomely for Berlinguer, who has brought his party to the threshold of a share in Italian government power and won a wide following for himself.

In a recent news magazine poll, he was voted "the most likeable and trustworthy" of Italian politicians. Another poll found that movie stars regard him as "sexy."

If national elections Sunday and Monday go as he hopes, Berlinguer could become the first Communist to enter the government since the start of the cold war almost three decades ago.

Along with French Communist leader Georges Marchais, with whom he held a widely publicized joint rally in Paris on June 3, Berlinguer



ENRICO BERLINGUER

is considered one of the fathers of "Eurocommunism," the proposed communism with a human face that would build socialism without destroying freedom.

Berlinguer spoke of pluralism — that is, a multiparty political system — in an address to this year's Soviet Communist Party Congress that was coolly received by Soviet leaders.

He comes from a family of Sardinian landowners and was born

with the title of "don," the equivalent of the British "sir." But his family has a tradition of being as radical as it is patrician.

He says he became a Communist reading Karl Marx in his uncle's library and playing cards with old Communist workers in a coffee bar.

Berlinguer joined his first anti-Fascist group at age 13 and the illegal Communist Party at 21, becoming head of a Communist youth group. A Fascist court sentenced him to five months' imprisonment.

After World War II, Berlinguer emerged as a Communist youth leader first in Milan and then in Rome. He was only 23 when Communist Party leader Palmiro Togliatti gave him a seat on the party's central committee.

After years of relatively obscure party work, Berlinguer first was elected to Parliament in 1968. The following year, he became party deputy secretary under oldtimer Luigi Longo, who had assumed the secretaryship after Togliatti died in 1964. When Longo moved up to the largely ceremonial party presidency in 1972, Berlinguer took over active leadership as secretary. In the post, he has continued and enlarged Togliatti's unorthodox Communist policies. (UPI)

'But democracy dead,' say Indira's critics

Significant economic progress in India's year of emergency

NEW DELHI — Last June 26, when Prime Minister Indira Gandhi proclaimed a national emergency, her supporters hailed the action as a courageous and long overdue push for "a peaceful revolution." But her critics condemned the imposition of press censorship, jailing of thousands of political opponents and suspension of most civil rights as the unjustified subversion of democratic ideals and the beginning of one-woman rule.

Now India has lived with the emergency for a year, and Mrs. Gandhi's supporters and critics both claim their original assessments have proved correct.

"This nation is on the move," proclaim the Prime Minister's supporters, and as evidence they point to an improved economy, good food supplies at lower prices and renewed ties with India's old foes Pakistan and China.

"But democracy is dead," her critics retort, citing as proof the indefinite postponement of elections, curbs on the judiciary, permanent press censorship, and the central government's takeover of the only two states that were run by duly elected opposition parties.

What both sides agree is that this nation of 610 million people — with an estimated 60 per cent unable to read and 45 per cent barely able to subsist — has been put through a year of fundamental, permanent, and, in large measure, popular change. They also agree that the 59-year-old daughter of Jawaharlal Nehru is entering her second decade as Prime Minister with little meaningful political opposition and nearly unfettered power.

In private conversations and public statements, both sides evaluate the year of emergency in terms of means and ends.

Pragmatism is the theme of Mrs. Gandhi's supporters, with economic progress for India's 250 million abject poor seen as an end justifying the Prime Minister's "shock therapy."

By all accounts, there has indeed been significant economic progress during the past year. A food grain harvest exceeding last year's record of 114 million tons is being predicted. Food prices remain lower than a year ago and a crackdown on black marketeering has reduced hoarding and shortages. Industrial production is up almost five per cent, in part due to a ban on strikes. Foreign exchange reserves are also up, in



INDIRA GANDHI

part due to anti-smuggling measures. A campaign against tax evasion has pumped more capital into the national treasury. Economists also say cuts in income and excise taxes, combined with streamlined licensing and investment procedures, have stimulated business.

A "discipline" campaign has improved bureaucratic performance and helped quiet the universities. The trains are not only running on time, but are being outfitted with new coaches as well.

Mrs. Gandhi's supporters say another gain has been the progress of the government campaign to curb the birth rate and stop the population from growing each year by 13 million, an increase equivalent to the entire population of Australia.

According to the government, new incentives and penalties have inspired Indians in record numbers to accept sterilization operations.

These achievements, in this view, justify the constitutionally sanctioned steps which the Prime Minister said she took last June to end growing abuses of political, individual and press freedoms.

In the view of Mrs. Gandhi's critics, however, the gains of the year of emergency are welcome but do not justify the government's means. "Assuming that all the achievements claimed are true and valid, the basic question we have to ask ourselves is whether all the draconian and repressive measures are required to achieve the supposed results," opposition parliamentarian Krishan Kant told his colleagues in January.

"We adopted a democratic con-

stitution and decided to have a free and open society to reach national goals through democratic processes," he said.

Like her supporters, Mrs. Gandhi's critics see her emergency as pragmatic. But they claim its main goal is to keep Mrs. Gandhi in power.

"Everybody seems to have forgotten that two weeks before she proclaimed the emergency, Mrs. Gandhi was convicted of corrupt electioneering practices," one critic complains. The Supreme Court overturned that conviction in November, after the Congress-controlled Parliament, with much of the opposition jailed, retroactively rewrote the constitution and election laws to ensure a favourable verdict.

"Let's face another fact — press censorship has worked," adds another critic. "Thousands have gone to jail for testing the emergency, but how many people knew not all of us have taken this lying down?"

Since the emergency, press censorship has been made into law beyond judicial review, a code of ethics has been imposed defining what an Indian journalist may write, and the Western press corps has been thinned by some half-dozen expulsions. For a year the foreign press has been operating under a set of government guidelines, but dispatches aren't being censored.

The year of emergency also has seen courts barred from reviewing habeas corpus petitions filed by political prisoners, and the Congress Party leadership has endorsed constitutional changes further curbing judicial power.

One upshot of the past year which troubles many of Mrs. Gandhi's supporters as well as her critics has been the sudden political ascendancy of her 29-year-old son Sanjay. The young engineer had been known mostly for his unexpected success in beating out some of India's top manufacturers for a large government contract to develop a "people's car" for India. But now, with only a few dozen autos being produced a month, Sanjay spends most of his time in a fast-paced programme as a Congress Party "youth leader" without elected office.

Critics accuse Mrs. Gandhi of either grooming him or letting Sanjay groom himself as heir to the Prime Ministership which the Nehru family has controlled for all but three of India's 29 years of independence. (AP)

'Middle East leads world in arms race'

STOCKHOLM — The Middle East is the most militarized region of the world, according to the yearbook of a Scandinavian research institute that concentrates on the problems of peace and conflict.

The Stockholm International Peace Research Institute (SIPRI), an independent body funded by the Swedish parliament, claims in its yearbook that armaments spending has increased seven times faster in the Middle East since 1961 than in the rest of the world.

According to the yearbook, Middle East arsenals are as up-to-date as those of Nato. In recent years, it notes, several countries in the area have gone beyond the acquisition of advanced major weapons to seek military capabilities usually associated only with the major powers. Examples of this tendency include the use by Israel and Iran of tanker aircraft for aerial refuelling, and the deployment of large numbers of helicopters for troop mobility and anti-tank warfare.

SIPRI says Israel and Iran are deploying sophisticated airborne costly warning systems, while these countries as well as Saudi Arabia have television and laser controlled missiles and bombs. (UPI, Reuters)

INTERMOVE Ltd.

International Moving
EXPORT PACKING

House-to-house container service
34 Rehov Yitzhak Sadeh, Tel Aviv,
Tel. 63-264592

Evenings: Tel. 653-31323
2VI FIVE — Manager

New Immigrants!!! KADOURI FURNITURE LTD.

Wardrobes and Bedroom Furniture
announces that a 20% reduction
is obtainable on furniture we manufacture
as authorized by Customs and Excise.

Jerusalem: 6 Rehov Coresh, Tel. 2227877
29 Rehov Yafa, Tel. 227911
Haifa: 8 Rehov Sokolow, Tel. 845333
Ramat Gan: 16 Rehov Rabbi Akiva
Tel Aviv: 22 Rehov Abad Haam
Rehovot: Rehov Herzl, corner Rehov Florentine, Tel. 824687
Ramat Gan: 58 Rehov Jabotinsky, Tel. 03-729707
Ashdod: Industrial Centre B, Tel. 32501
Petah Tikva: 4 Rehov Ussishkin, near Beit Raseco.



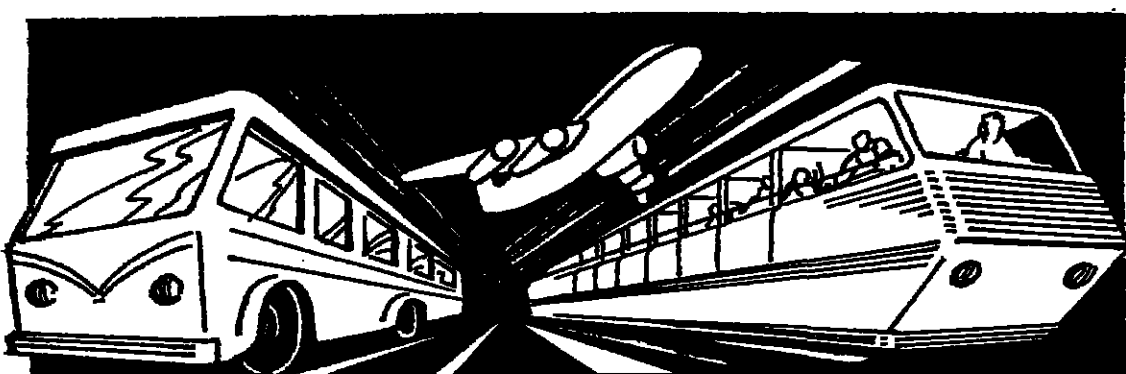
Beged Or Sale
UP TO 50% OFF
BUY NOW AND BEAT VAT TOO



Sale at Beged Or shops only

OLD JAFFO Miss Beged Or-15 Mazal Dagim St. Tel. 03-826169
Open 10am-1pm, 8pm-midnight. Fri. until 1pm. Sat. 8pm-midnight
TEL AVIV Lady Beged Or, 104 Ben Yehuda St. Tel. 03-223038
Open 8am-1pm, 4pm-7pm. Fri. until 1pm.
Est. Or. 190 Dizengoff St. Tel. 03-220533
Open 9am-1pm, 4pm-7pm. Fri. until 1pm.
MIGDAL HAEMEK "The Boutique" at the factory Tel. 065-40631
Open 8am-4pm. Fri. until 1pm.

aroyo-barel



Europe's Best

When travelling to Europe, enjoy its greatest attractions by joining multilingual, first class, guaranteed tours operated by the most outstanding tourist organizations:

SPAIN

An enormous variety of tours to Andalusia-Cordoba, Granada, Seville, the famous Sun Coast, Mallorca Island, Canary Islands, bullfights in Madrid or Barcelona.

by MELIA

YUGOSLAVIA

The fantastic Adriatic Coast including Zadar, Split, Dubrovnik, Sveti Stefan, Montenegro, Postolona Caves, Macedonia, and the big cities.

by KOMPAS

ITALY

Regular circular tours to the North and to the South: Rome, Florence, Pisa, Naples, Capri, Venice; Milano.

by MELIA

SCANDINAVIA

Its capitals, fjord country, North Cape tours, Midnight Sun adventure, Silverline tours.

by RESO

SCOTLAND

Great Britain's most attractive region, including Edinburgh and Glasgow, the Lochs, the Highlands — from London.

by A.W.T.S.

EUROSTOP

EUROHOP

The fantastic "Take it here — Leave it there" rotation tours on a daily basis. Tours criss-crossing Europe, and there surely is a seat for you on one of them.

by MELIA

Combine your trip to Europe with one of these pleasurable, unforgettable holiday packages.

For information and registration see your own Travel Agent



בתי קיט
מושב מירון
Vacation Cottages
MOSHAV MIRON

Cottages include: Upstairs — bedroom with 4 beds (including linen). Downstairs: living room with double sofa, family dining area, drapery partition, refrigerator, kitchenette, 2 sinks (without dishes), gas burners, small dressing room and attached bathroom.

FULL AIR-CONDITIONING IN EVERY COTTAGE
Price per day of cottage, including all above facilities, up to 6 persons IL\$20.
A few places remain for July, end of August, and the holidays.

MIRON, THE IDEAL BASE FOR FAMILY TOURS TO GALILEE

For reservations, apply to: Manager, Miron Guest House Tel. 067-58361/2, or Mr. Eli Mironi, Tel. 067-58360 (evenings)

• Food and supplies may be purchased at the nearby moshav Supermarket.
• Two kosher restaurants in the moshav.
• Brochure will be sent upon request.
Please, reserve your cottage early!

REMEMBER THIS NUMBER

BY CALLING IT, YOU CAN SIGN UP FOR
THE SAVINGS PLANS AT BANK TEFAHOT
AFTER WORKING HOURS (EVEN AT NIGHT).

"THE 18,000 SAVINGS PLAN AT TEFAHOT"
"TEFAHOT 90,000"



Call our automatic secretary between 3p.m. and 7a.m., stating your name, address and the plan you have chosen, and you will receive informative material and registration forms by mail.

NEW!

NEW!

In 4 Minutes clean, cheap laundering with the EBD Mini Washing Machine a product of West Germany

To mark the 100th year of production of the famous West German EBD factories, Israeli housewives are now offered the renowned EBD Mini Washing Machine which has met with acclaim throughout Europe, thanks to its many practical and economical virtues.

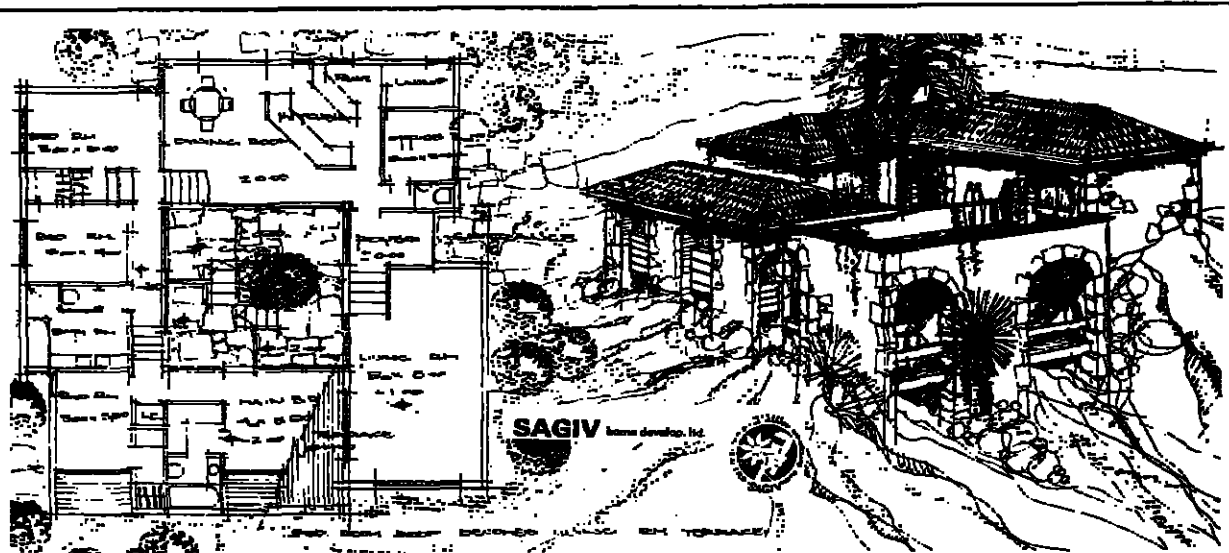
- * The Mini Washing Machine is made from stainless steel.
- * In 4 minutes, the EBD Mini Washing Machine washes 1½ kgs. of dry laundry — cotton and synthetic materials in 2 minutes and woolen wear in 1 minute.
- * The Machine boils and rinses laundry with a minimum usage of electricity.
- * No special installation required.
- * In comparison with other washing machines the EBD Machine gives the cleanest laundry in the quickest time.
- * The EBD Washing Machine has the unmatched ability of laundering 18 kgs. of washing per hour.

You may confidently buy the EBD Washing Machine, the invaluable help for every household.

The EBD Mini Washing Machine for Quality, Safety and Reliability.
The Machines are available at all electrical appliance and household goods stores throughout the country.
Israel representative:

Electronica 2000 Ltd.

Tel Aviv: 95 Rehov Yehuda Halevi, Tel. 03-624103
Haifa: 72 Derech Ha'atzmaut, Tel. 04-664230



SAGIV HOME DEVELOPMENT LTD.

is proud to announce the beginning of sales of homes in the exclusive community of Motza Hill. The community consists of 10 homes on an area of 10 dunams. Included are swimming pool, landscaping and public facilities. The plan above is one of several for your choice.
Offices: Golomb Street near "Paz" Station, Ramat Gan.
Telephones: office 02-416515, evenings 02-413257, 02-416590.
Act Now — Avoid Value Added Taxation

TELEVISION reports about mighty debates in the Knesset seldom reflect credit on that august body. Sometimes the camera pans casually over an empty chamber while the Minister of Finance is pouring out statistics that may stir the blood of an economist to mutiny and rage but send the ordinary Knesset members snoring into the sanctuary of the restaurant. On other occasions we get an impression of a raucous and ill-controlled kindergarten.

The report on the discussion following the Premier's political statement on Tuesday was very unsatisfactory, perhaps because of the limitations of time and the rule obliging the crews to cover all points of view. As a result, we got apparently inconsequential snippets from unrelated speeches. The Prime Minister himself was in very good form, and I would have liked to hear more from him — but of course this would have been unfair to the Opposition. Mr. Begin then had a short innings, including a set-to with Mr. Navon, after which Mr. Dayan had some nasty things to say about Mr. Allon's plan; but what these arguments had to do with Mr. Rabin's ideas, I for one could not make out.

It seems to me essential that these Knesset debates should be covered altogether differently, with a commentator lacing together the various comments into an intelligible and coherent whole (if possible). Television House may answer that it is

TELEVISION REVIEW / Philip Gillon

Political insights

beyond the wit of man to integrate the speeches of our legislators; but I will reject such an argument with contempt, and brand it as yet another vicious right-wing lie, such as I always expect from the Gush Emunim supporters who control the media. Right wingers, of course, will agree with my view that we cannot expect to get fair reporting, although their approach is from the opposite side of the fence: they blame a communist plot for the way the news is reported, and are convinced that Rakah has taken over all channels of communication.

AS WE GET closer and closer to the American elections, I am finding it harder and harder to decide for whom we Israelis should cast the vote. We haven't got. The other night we heard Ed Brown saying such nice things about how devoted America should be to Israel, that I decided that he was the man. On the other hand, Jimmy Carter realizes that we are here to fulfill the biblical prophecies, so he's a good man too. And we couldn't have more loyal friends than Hubert Humphrey or "Scoop" Jackson. And old Gerry Ford may have been a bit thick-headed at times, but Rabin did say

that we've never had better treatment, or got more money, from any of his predecessors. So maybe we should stick to him?

Anyway, one thing is clear: we Israelis should lay down guidelines for all the people who are entitled to vote in those elections. As Jack Kennedy should have said, ask not what America can do for you, ask only what America can do for Israel. You can't go wrong if you stick to that cardinal principle.

On this theme of what Americans can do for us, the First Programme's Saturday morning news journal has been running a three-part serial about the mysterious Mr. Wolf, who decided to set up the Wolf Prizes in Israel. These are awards of \$100,000 each to outstanding scientists, and Mr. Wolf, who has given enormous sums of money to Israel in other ways, claims that his aim is to bring renown and glory to the Jewish state, in much the same way as Alfred Nobel did for Sweden. Ah, but we are not simple Swedes to be taken in by any philanthropist who tries to give us money. As Professor Arye Dvoretzky said in great disgust, we are prone to accept

money from everyone who offers it to us. How revolting! The professor sounded rather like the outraged heroine of a Victorian melodrama spurning the mousetraped villain's cash-clinking advances.

Avraham Katz MK objects to Mr. Wolf insisting that 65 per cent of the capital in his trust fund should be invested outside Israel — for some inexplicable reason, he seems to prefer Swiss banks. I wonder why? Adl Yaffe, MK said rather tartly that he still thinks that 35 per cent of \$10m. is a lot of dollars, although he knew that many Israelis do not agree with him, regarding the sum as too paltry to be worth bothering about. He quoted Mr. Wolf as saying that we should think of a million dollars as an assembly of separate dollars put one by one in a room, not just as a global sum. But we all know that Yaffe is a Sapiro man, taught to take money from anybody and everybody, so I refuse to undertake the exercise he recommends. Besides, if I do, I'll rush out and hold up the nearest bank or something.

THE YOUTH Programme goes from strength to strength: this week we saw teen-agers from kibbutzim and moshavim acting out their problems with love and parents. Things don't seem to have changed as much as we thought: love is posing just as many difficulties as it has ever since the Almighty conceived that ingenious but maddening idea, "Male and female created He them."

CLOSE on seven decades ago, a group of yeshiva students in South Philadelphia founded one of the first Zionist youth clubs in America calling it "Hatzkva." They included Gershon Agronsky, 14, who as Gershon Agron was later to become Mayor of Jerusalem and editor of The Jerusalem Post. Another club member was 12-year-old Israel Goldstein, a future president of the Zionist Organization of America, treasurer of the Jewish Agency Executive and world chairman of Keren Hayesod-United Israel Appeal.

Today Dr. Goldstein observes his 80th birthday. Since 1908-10, when he alternated as president of "Hatzkva" with Gershon Agronsky and harangued street-corner gatherings alongside him, Goldstein probably has filled most presidential offices and chairmanships in Jewish and Zionist organizations than any other public figure of his generation.

An octogenarian of remarkable physical vigour, Dr. Goldstein has pursued an active life in Jerusalem since settling here with his wife Bert — a leader of the Pioneer Women of America and prominent in other causes there. He came here after retiring in 1960 after 42 years of service as Rabbi of Congregation B'nai Jeshurun, second oldest in New York. His continued interest in local civic and national affairs earned him the title of Freeman of Jerusalem, awarded by the City Council on May 26.

Goldstein's inclination to work for communal and public service and the cause of social justice became evident in the early '20s. He became chairman in 1921 of a Keren Hayesod fund-raising campaign on the West Side of New York, coinciding with the first visit to the U.S. of Albert

A man of multiple action



By JULIAN MELTZER

Einstein and Chaim Weizmann. Four decades later he became world chairman of Keren Hayesod, a post in which he served a 10-year term until 1971.

The organizations which he helped to set up and headed and with which he remains formally associated in honorary capacities are the Jewish Conciliation Board of America, which sponsors voluntary arbitration tribunals; the American Jewish Congress and Western Hemisphere Executive of the World Jewish Congress; and the World Confederation of General Zionists, of which he was a founder in 1946 and is now honorary president.

During his presidency of the

Jewish National Fund of America (1933-43), its annual income grew ninefold as a result of bold and imaginative initiatives. Dr. Goldstein was among the creators of the wartime American Zionist Emergency Council and American Jewish Conference, serving on the latter as co-chairman of the Interim Committee with Louis Lipsky and Henry Monks. Both bodies achieved much for the battered remnants of European Jewry.

Dr. Goldstein also served as president of the Jewish Restitution Successor Organization, which negotiated with Austria, and was active in the Jewish Material Claims Conference, under Dr. Nahum Goldmann's leadership, in the negotiations for German reparations.

It is perhaps not generally known that Israel Goldstein was the founder of Brandeis University at Waltham, Mass. and the first president of its Board of Trustees.

Reminiscing to a friend in Jerusalem the other day, he said: "I feel that my lifelong attachment to Zionism may stem from the fact of my birth in Philadelphia, one of the focal centres of American independence, and the contribution made to that cause by the forerunners of the American Jewish community."

"It is good to remember in this Bicentennial year that the American colonists of the 17th and 18th centuries, with their deep spiritual roots in the Bible, shared with the Jewish people the rare human faculty of independence of action and steadfastness of faith."

"Zionism incorporates both these innate national traits. In that respect I hold Americanism and Zionism to be complementary concepts."

BRIDGE / George Levinrew

In the midst of a calamity

TODAY we have two deals from the recent World Bridge Olympiad: Deal 1 Both vul. Israel v. Iran

North ♠ 64
♥ Q 10 8 2
♦ Q 10 3 2
♣ J 7
South ♠ 7
♥ A K J 9 7 5 4 3
♦ A 9 8 6
♣ A 9 8 6
East ♠ K 9 5 2
♥ 6
♦ A J 7
♣ K Q 10 4 3
West ♠ A Q 10 8 5
♥ K 9 8 6 5 4
♦ 5 2
♣ 5 2

Four clubs was a transfer bid to four hearts. Surely North meant to bid four diamonds, thus telling South to take it easy. The four spades also helped to stymie West. South assumed that four spades was a cue bid and the response of five clubs was intended as another cue bid. (North explained later that he

passed because he thought that South forgot the convention and had a real club suit.) The result was minus-700 for Israel. But wait.

In the replay, the Israeli East-West pair bid and made six spades. The net win on this board was plus 13 IMPs for Israel.

Deal 2 N-S Vul.

North ♠ 10 7 4 3 2
♥ 5 5 3
♦ A Q
♣ A
South ♠ A 7
♥ 8 7 5 3 2
♦ K Q J 10 9 2
♣ 7 5
East ♠ 9 8 6
♥ K 10 2
♦ K J 4
♣ 8 6 5 3
West ♠ A Q 5
♥ Q J 8 6 4
♦ 10 9 6
♣ 7 5

On this deal Israel faced the strong Polish team. The Israeli North managed to get into a six-spade contract. West won the opening lead of a trump with the ace and shifted to a diamond.

Now if only the spade queen was in a doubtless, the slam would be in. So North won the diamond ace and played the spade king. But alas, the queen remained outstanding. Declarer won the club ace, then the heart ace, and played on clubs, discarding hearts from the North hand. The contract was set 200 points.

In the replay, Poland played a modest four spades. South won the opening heart lead with the ace and then lost the diamond finesse. The defence then won the heart king and queen. Another heart was led which declarer ruffed, but East over-ruffed. And then, when West won the space ace, the lead of the last heart was similarly over-ruffed by East. So the defence won four trump tricks, two hearts and a diamond, setting the declarer four tricks.

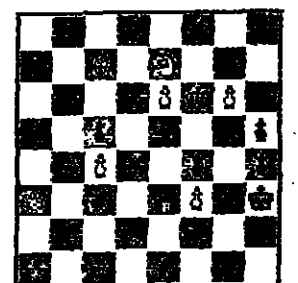
Israel gained five IMPs on the board, setting the declarer four tricks.

Israel gained five IMPs on the board, setting the declarer four tricks.

Chess column

By Eliyahu Shahat

W. EVANS, U.S.A.
Chess Review, 1980



Kb3: Qa3; Bc7; Ne7; Fc4, e5, f5, g5, h5; Kf5; Pcs: f4, h4, h5, (5)

White mates in three (3x)
SOLUTIONS. Problem No. 2720 (Eshavrit). Setplay: 1.—Nc7 3.Ka5 Nc5; Solution: 1.Bd1 Nc5 3.Bb3 Nc5; 1.Ba5 (a7, c5, c7) Nc5 2.?? Very elegant.

ISRAELI CHAMPIONSHIP 1976

N. BERNHEIM M. BORN 1.24 Nf5 2.44 Bg7 3.c3 b5 4.b6 a5 5.Nc3 a5 6.e4 (The best line, and according to the latest researchers — a possible refutation of the so-called 'Volga' variation) 7.—b4 7.Nb3 8.Bd4 9.Bd3 Nf5 10.Qc2 Rb6 11.Nd5; Rg5 12.Bb5 Nc7 13.Bc6 Qb6 14.Bc3 Nc5 15.Nf3 e5 16.Ne5 Nc7 17.Ba4 Qc5 18.Qc2 Nc5 19.Qd3 Nf5 20.Nc4 21.Nd7 Nc7 22.Rd1 20.—Kc7 21.Bc6 Kc6 22.Bb5 Nc5 23.Rd3 g5; 24.R4 Bg7 25.Rd2 Kc7 26.Bb5 Bc5 27.Bc6 Bc7 28.Nd7 Nc5 29.Ne5 Bc5 30.A3 Bf5 31.Bb5 Nc7 32.Bf1 b5 33.b5a3, and White won on the 56th move.

M. CHERNIAK Z. DOMITTA

1.e4 g5 2.d4 Bg7 3.c3 b5 4.f4 Nf5 5.Bd3 c5? (5.—e5!) 6.dxc5 7.g5 Nf5 8.Bc4 Nf5 9.Qd5 Kd8 10.Nf3 f6 11.Q-Q7 12.Aa1 Bc5 13.Nf5 g5 14.e6! Nc5 15.Nd3 Bc5 16.Nf5 Bc5 17.Nf5 Bc5 18.Nf5 Bc5 19.Nf5 Bc5 20.Bc5 Bc5 21.Rd1! 1-0.

White (Ben-Zion) — Kb3; Qb6; Rd1. Bc3; Bc7; Pa3, b3, c4, f2, g4, h4, (11). Black (Geller) — Kc6; Qb6; Rb3; Rb5; Nd4; Pa5, b4, c5, e5, f4, h5, (11).

41.—Rb5 42.Qa5 Bc4! 43.Qb4 Bc5 44.Qc2 Kc7 45.Bc3 46.Bc4 Bc5 47.Rd4! Rd4 48.Qc2 Qc5! 49.Qc6 Rg5 50.Rd1 Rb2 51.g4! h4 52.Qc3 Kf5 53.h5 e4 54.h6 Kc5 55.Kc4 56.Rd4 57.Rd2 with a draw! 58.—Rf2 59.Kf4 Rd2 57.Rd1 Kc7 58.Kc5 f2 59.Rf1 e2 60.Kc5 Rd1 61.Kc2 Kc6! 62.e4 Bf5 63.Bf5 64.Kc2 1-0.

From the women's championship, here is a convincing victory by champion Olga Podrazhanskaya.

O. PODRAZHANSKAYA L. NUDELMAN

1.Nf3 d5 2.b3 Nf6 3.Rc2 c5 4.e4 Nc6 5.Rc4 Bc7 6.Bc3 Bc6 7.Nc5 c4 8.Q-Q7 9.f4 10.Q-Q7 11.Nd3 12.Bc2 13.Rb3 c4 14.Nd3 Qc7 15.Nd4! 16.e5! c3 17.Nc1 g5 18.Qc1 Nc7 19.Nc4 e5! 20.Nb6 Kc6 21.Nd5 Bc5 22.Rc2 23.Qc4 Rcd3 24.Qh4 Rg5 25.Nc7! Rcd3 26.Nd6 1-0.

CORRECTION. Problem No. 2703 (Kaplan). Mr. Z. Eshavrit informed us after clearing up the matter with Mr. P. Le Grand, editor of "Problemblad," there were two white pawns missing on the diagram — on e3 and d7. This eliminates the rook pointed out by Dr. Z. Galevski, viz. 1.Qc7. A rare case of a misprint in a first prize-winner in a prestigious magazine, which goes to show that no one is infallible.

ISRAEL BROADCASTING AUTHORITY

Listen
to the New Wavelength

Third Programme

as from 6 a.m. on the day after tomorrow, Sunday, June 20, 1976,
on 567 metres at a frequency of 529 kiloHertz

Continuous popular songs and music until midnight

THE NEW WAVE

Light! Carefree! Youthful!

התנועה לזכויות האזרח

DO YOU KNOW

you are permitted to be sick
but cannot choose your doctor?

- The government is preparing the proposal for a "Government Health Law" which, if passed, will
- * Deprive you of free choice at Kupat Holim
- * Subject you even more to political bureaucracy
- * Turn doctors into government subordinates

The Citizens Rights Movement, in conjunction with the Israel Medical Association, joins the people's battle for non-affiliated health services in which citizens choose the service they prefer.

Join us in the people's battle!

We continue to fight for a better society!

Citizens' Rights Movement
19 Rehov Helsinki, Tel Aviv

I am interested in:

- ☐ material on the people's battle
- ☐ contributing to the people's battle

Name _____

Address _____

Join us and change the face of society!

A NEW METHOD which makes it possible to diagnose early and track the treatment of osteoporosis — a bone disease associated primarily with old age — has just been developed by a Hebrew University team of applied physicists.

Osteoporosis thins out the density of bone material and leads to increased susceptibility to fractures, as well as to changes in the formation of the spinal column. The new method, which makes use of a well-known principle in physics, is the only one which allows orthopaedic doctors to measure directly the density of bone material.

The two main diagnostic methods in use today are X-rays and a very expensive, complicated, gamma-ray absorption instrument, both of which determine the calcium content rather than the density of the bone. It is the decrease in density which probably causes the calcium loss, and doctors believe that while there is a strong correlation between the two, it is not an absolute one.

Recent experiments with the new method have shown that mineral content is not always a reliable indicator of bone density. Arye Weinreb, Professor at the Racah Institute of Physics and head of the team which developed the method, told *The Jerusalem Post*.

The method developed involves measuring the radiation level of gamma-rays, which scatter and lose energy upon colliding with the electrons in human bone. By reversing the Compton Effect principle,

Applying physics to cure bone diseases



By SIMSON CARLBERG
Jerusalem Post Science Reporter

ple in physics, the exact density of the electrons involved can be determined. Since electron density is proportional to the density of biological material, the density of the bone material can then be established.

NOT MUCH is known about how the disease itself works, but early

diagnosis is especially important since drug treatment seems to slow down successfully the disease's development. Furthermore, the various new treatments now under study around the world make it necessary to keep track of changes in the bone while treatment is underway. The new method can do both.

"The advantage of this method," says experimenter Yitzhak Leichter, "is not only that it is obviously a more reliable indicator of the state of the disease itself, but that for the

first time it makes possible accurate, comparable studies within a patient, and over a wide range of patients. Mineral content studies have no way of taking into account the variations of bone-thicknesses within a patient, and from patient to patient — important factors in the absorption of minerals. Thus they are only really capable of observing very specific changes within a single patient, at their most reliable. The new method does away with irrelevant operating factors such as bone-width and bone-thickness. We don't even have to consider them."

The method is now being used in a select, pilot study involving about 100 patients at the Hadassah University Hospital.

The idea of making use of the Compton Effect to determine bone-density in diagnosing osteoporosis is not a new one. However, according to experts, it had yet to be developed and perfected for wide-range, practical use.

It took about two years for the team of physicists to perfect the method for arm bones, modulating the principle to account for layers of tissue covering the bone itself. They are now working on an adaptation for measuring osteoporosis in the spine. The team is made up of Professor Arye Weinreb, Ezra Levinger, Gershon Hazah, and Yitzhak Leichter, working in cooperation with Professor Gordon Robin of the orthopaedic surgery department at Hadassah University Hospital.

STAMPS

By HARVEY D. WOLINETS
Jerusalem Post Reporter

SOME of the lesser known island nations have recently announced new stamp releases. The government of Fiji issued two stamps on March 26th to mark the 40th anniversary of the Rotary International there. Two projects of the Rotary were featured: the Fiji Blind Society on the 10 cent stamp and the 25 cent one features the ambulance presented by the Rotary to the St. John Ambulance Brigade. The Rotary International is also active in Israel and a special slogan cancellation was used to mark its annual gathering here last month.

Western Samoa released a set of four stamps on April 27 illustrating different methods of fishing employed in Samoa. The denominations and subjects are: 10 sene, Mullet Fishing; 12 sene, Fish Traps; 22 sene, Samoan Fishermen; 80 sene, Net Fishing.

On May 20 St. Vincent issued a set of five multicolored stamps showing hummingbirds and hibiscus native to the island. The 5 cent stamp shows a Blue-Headed Hummingbird, the 10 cent one a Crested Hummingbird, the 25 cent one a Purple-Throated Carib, a 45 cent stamp depicts a Blue-Headed Hum-



ST. VINCENT 35c

Three of the nature stamps from St. Vincent.

mingbird and the 1.25 stamp shows a Green-Throated Carib.

The Grenadines of St. Vincent, a group of over 100 islands (of which only seven are populated) also released a new set of four stamps in May. Each of the issues depicts a different coral found around the islands. The 5 cent value depicts the Staghorn; the 35 cent stamp, the Elkhorn; the 45 cent one the Pillar; and the high 1.25 value the Brain Coral.

The Israel Post Office Department

has announced the use of two special postal cancellations. The first was used on June 14 at the Tel Aviv Hilton to mark the convening of an International Congress on Rehabilitation. The second cancellation will be used on June 22 at the Tel Aviv Exhibition Grounds which will be the site of an international fair entitled "Man and His Environment." The special post office using the cancellation will be open at the exhibition from 5 o'clock in the afternoon until 11 p.m.

French doctors say liver is not guilty

PARIS. — THE FRENCH CITIZEN who eats well, which is still a large slice of the French nation, no longer knows where to fix the blame for what happens five hours after many a good meal. In a verdict that confirms what British and American doctors have long solemnly maintained, French hepatologists have now admitted that the Frenchman's liver upset — the *crise de foie* — has no medical validity.

"The liver is not guilty," announced Prof. Daniel Dhumeaux, of the Henri-Mondor Hospital in Paris at a meeting to launch a French Association for the Study of the Liver. The assembled specialists did not go so far as to say that millions of Frenchmen are imagining their liver symptoms. But they did suggest that the 300 liver cures on the market were impostors whose curative properties had never been demonstrated. Some experts even suggest that the best cure for the so-called *crise de foie* is no cure at all — just to ride it out without resorting to any form of medication.

This is bad news for an immensely rich industry that has grown up around the Frenchman's certainty that his liver is his enemy and that

he must fight back with medicines. The French pour close on \$20m. a year into winning the battle of the *crise de foie*. The liver has become a national scapegoat and at the same time a classical subject of conversation that is guaranteed to produce instant sympathy.

So what is the *crise de foie*? The French specialists think that it may be a convenient blanket term for a number of ills that doctors cannot identify or think it would be a waste of time to try. These range from migraine headaches to a common bilious attack. Diseases of the liver in no way resemble the *crise de foie*. Conversation about the *foie* would quickly become boring if everyone had the same symptoms. But some sufferers feel something like an iron blind pressing against the back of their eyeballs five hours after a heavy lunch or dinner, while others have vomiting and stomach cramps

that may last only a few hours but can extend over a number of days.

Cooked butter, which is one of the pillars of French cuisine, is generally singled out by doctors as the main cause of the *crise*. But once one is hooked, a lack of freshness in food, an airless room, or even a sudden disappointment can bring on a new fit.

WHEN a *crise* threatens, all food and drink has to be thought of in terms of which side it is on. The artichoke is about the best food for the *foie*; hot butter is the worst; but fresh butter is neutral. Grilled meat is all right; ham, sausages, bacon, shellfish, broad beans, lentils, pepper, all spices and bubbly drinks have to be avoided. Red Bordeaux in small quantities is neutral. Burgundy is liverish. White wine is out, and Alsatian white wine is the worst of all. As for liqueurs such as Cognac and Armagnac they bring the iron

blind crashing down behind the eyes.

In a pleasant exchange of compliments, British doctors sometimes prescribe Cognac to fortify their patients — whereas French doctors say that the safest alcohol for the liver (if taken in moderation) is whisky.

There has always been a kind of culinary pride attached to the French liver. "You can't get a *crise de foie* from American food," a Paris doctor once told me. "But what do you have in exchange? Indigestion, overweight and acne."

It is humbling for the French to discover that the Anglo-Saxons are right after all and the folklore surrounding the *foie* has no scientific basis. Professor Dhumeaux says that a number of stubborn cases of *foie* can be relieved by forgetting to take the cures.

However, the majority of the medical profession may be hard to convince. Many a French doctor has an inviolable belief in the *crise de foie* and those who know better are well aware that their patients expect them to prescribe something. Perhaps it is all in the imagination — but then perhaps hot essence of rosemary is good for the imagination. (Oha)

PORTION OF THE WEEK

Shema: Shema-lecha (Numbers 15:1-15:41)

"SEND YOU MEN" — This is what is meant by (Proverbs 26:6): "He who sends a fool on an errand..." But wherever the word "men" — "anashim" — is used, it means they are righteous men. So how can you call the spies fools? However, they were great men — true enough — but each of them had been chosen personally by God and Moses, but they made themselves fools by bringing back an evil report about the Land, as said (Proverbs 10:18): "...and the calumniator is a fool."

Why is the story of the spies told immediately after the story of Miriam's punishment for calumniating Moses (Numbers 12)? The Blessed Holy One knew they would bring back an evil report about the Land, so He wanted them to know the punishment for evil-tonguing. And it is of them that it is said (Isaiah 44:18): "Such people neither know nor understand, for their eyes are too blind to see, their minds too narrow to discern." The Blessed Holy One said to the spies: Do you realize what you have said and what you have brought upon yourselves as a result? Perhaps you were entitled to say (Numbers 13:38): "...we felt no bigger than grasshoppers..." But by what right did you say: "...and that is how we looked to them?" How do you know that you didn't look like angels to them? (Samidbar Rabba 16:5, 6, 11; Tanhuma, Shema-lecha, Buber edition, 3, 6, 11.)

YALKEI SHMONI comments on tomorrow's Haftara (Joshua 2:1-24): Rabbi Shimon ben Elazar said: When the Jews do God's will, His Name is magnified in the world; when they do not do God's will, His Name is desecrated and depreciated in the world (Mechilta, Derabbi Yishmael, Masechta Dashedra, 3).

Bridging the arts gap

NOT A HAPPENING but a different kind of bridging of the gap between theatre and the plastic arts — Performance '76 will be presented to the public at Tel Aviv Artists' House (9 Alhariz St.) for three days beginning next Sunday.

As an example of "performance art," the event will be based on several principles: non-distinction between subject and object, stress on process rather than object, rejection of representational conventions, use of multi-media and an environment which does not maintain a separation between the viewer and the performer.

Participants include Adina Bar-On, Gideon Gechtman, Moshe Gershuni, Gerard Marx, Joshua Neustein, Micha Ullman, Yoheved Weinfeld, Gideon Ofrit, Roger Hurwitz and others.



The American Bicentennial Park in Israel

25 km. west of Jerusalem, between the mountain spring of Ein Giora and the development town of Beit Shemesh, four thousand dunams of barren hillside are being turned into forests, camping and recreation grounds and picnic sites.

A joint venture of the Jewish National Fund of America and the Keren Kayemeth LeIsrael accorded official recognition by the American Revolution Bicentennial Administration.

A Tribute of the People of Israel to the People of America

A bridge of friendship cementing the principles of freedom and democracy common to the people of Israel and the United States

Groundbreaking ceremony: July 4, 1976. For further information please call Tel. 02-226207. Please watch for our ad which will appear Wednesday, June 23.

Contributions for tree-planting in the Park are accepted by the Visitors Department of the Keren Kayemeth LeIsrael: in Jerusalem, King George corner Rehov Keren Kayemeth. Tel. 35261, and in Tel Aviv, 96 Rehov Hayarkon, Tel. 234449.



TAL APARTMENT HOTEL

ENJOY CAREFREE VACATION IN YOUR INCOME PRODUCING, FULLY MANAGED APARTMENT FURNISHED AND EQUIPPED TO THE ULTIMATE OF CONTEMPORARY STANDARD

BOTH A RESORT AND APARTMENT HOTEL ALIGNING WITH THE LUXURY HOTELS AND TOURIST CENTERS STRETCHING ALONG THE COAST-LINE OF TEL AVIV (287 YARKON ST.) 1 & 2 ROOM APARTMENTS

For further details call:

ISRALOM

ISRAEL HOMES & REAL ESTATE CORP LTD.

TEL AVIV — 21a Ben Yehuda St., P.O. Box 3450. Tel. 03-226224
JERUSALEM — 5, Keren Hayesod St., P.O. Box 9255. Tel. 02-222597

The British Council in conjunction with The Ministry of Education and Culture presents a photographic exhibition "Museums in Education"

at ISRAEL MUSEUM, TEL AVIV MUSEUM, SHELA MUSEUM, MISHKAN LEOMANUT, Ein Harod. Opening hours at each museum will take place in the afternoon. The Museum at Ein Harod is open to 4:30 p.m.

DANISH PLUS

invites you to celebrate her

2nd Birthday Sale

big discounts — 4 days only...

Sunday to Wednesday, June 20-23.

Your opportunity to buy beautiful accessories and practical additions to your home and kitchen at discounts of 50% and more!

Call early as stocks are limited.

Please note: Not all items are reduced and the price on open stock is unchanged. In Ramat Gan, 10 a.m.-8 p.m. In Haifa and Jerusalem, 9 a.m.-1 p.m. and 4-7 p.m.

Due to the sale, all Danish Plus boutiques will be closed on Friday.

DANISH PLUS

Ramat Gan — 10, Rehov Jabotinsky
Jerusalem — 2 Rehov Huzoreg
(opposite Bank of Israel) —
Haifa — 53 Rehov Horeb, Ahava

ALL YOU WANT TO KNOW ABOUT

1. A University Degree B.A., B.Sc., of London University AT YOUR OWN HOME AND IN YOUR OWN FREE TIME!

2. G.C.E. (General Certificate of Education) 4 subjects only, no Maths required — AT YOUR OWN HOME AND IN YOUR OWN FREE TIME!

REGISTRATION ENDS ON JULY 9, 1976

WOLSEY HALL-OXFORD 28 Bar-Kochba St., Tel Aviv, (nearby Dizengoff Square) P.O.B. 11030. Please send me your free brochure (without obligation), concerning subject No. 1, 2, (circle the suitable number) to:

Name and address

Telephone the Israeli representative of WOLSEY HALL — OXFORD, Tel: (03) 247295, or send in the coupon, for free information and brochure:

WHERE TO DINE

SELF SERVICE restaurant. Best food in town. Strictly kosher. Moderate prices. Open 7 a.m. - 11 p.m. Deborah Hotel, 87 Ben Yehuda, Tel. Aviv. Tel. 02-533251, 3 Rehov El Al, Herdly.

WHERE TO STAY

35 A DAY per person for a fully furnished and serviced apartment (sleeps 4), in Herdly Heights. Contact: Tel. 02-533251, 3 Rehov El Al, Herdly.

IDEAL VILLA for vacation in Zurich near forest, from 10.7.76 - 15.8.76, 5 bedrooms, 40-50 Swiss Francs per day. Seluk - Klusweg 10, Zurich, 8032.

BOOKS

BOOK REVIEW At Tel. Aviv, London, Ministry of Education, 30 Ben Yehuda, Tel. 02-533251, 3 Rehov El Al, Herdly.

WILL BUY important books. Most fields. English and others. Highest prices paid. Will travel. Polak, 36 King George St., Tel. Aviv. Tel. 02-533251.

BOOKS FOR BOOKS at Pick-A-Book. Every pocket book has its value including those in German, French and Hebrew. Bring them to 22 Ben Yehuda, Tel. Aviv. Tel. 02-533251.

BUSINESS OFFERS

VARIOUS OFFERS for businesses and investments. P.O.B. 462, Tel. 02-533251.

BUSINESS PREMISES FOR QUICK SALE, on account of illness, profitable gift shop, antiques, jewelry, old coins: Old City Casarea. Tel. 02-533251.

GOING BUSINESS for sale. 4 years. Capital required IL500,000. Please reply, P.O.B. 2003, Tel. Aviv. Tel. 02-533251.

CENTRE JERUSALEM Spacious 4 rooms, hall, suitable Doctor's, Dentist's, Surgery, Lawyer's office or private residence. Available Keymoney. Friedman Real Estate. Tel. 02-533251.

CARMEL 30 sq.m. shop for rent, or purchase possible. "Sigmon" Samosh, Herzl 61, Haifa. Tel. 04-844728.

NETANYA for rent 900 sq.m. with electric power and telephone, for industry. "Aliva". Tel. 02-533251.

FOR SERIOUS for sale a restaurant in Bat Yam, near the beach. Price: \$170,000. Tel. 02-533251.

MONTHLY RENT shop with telephone. Ben-Yehuda - Arlosoroff. Apply. Tel. 02-533251.

PHARMACY FOR SALE near center, for health reasons. Call afternoons 02-533251.

FOR RENT hall, shops and offices in the new industrial area in Netanya. Tel. 02-533251.

FOR SALE in the new Jerusalem Cial Centre, 21 metres shop. Excellent location. Tel. 02-533251.

CHILD CARE

ENGLISH/HEBREW GAN in Raanana ages 2 to 4, registering now for September and January 1977. Part-timers also accepted. Qualified English nursery teacher supervising. Tel. 02-533251.

WANTED: Ramat Hasharon, 2 bedroom, fully furnished July - December 1. Tel. 02-533251.

RENTAL 4 rooms, garden, 6 weeks from mid-July, 61 Derech Hagan, Jerusalem. Tel. 02-533251.

SALE 3 rooms, improvements, central heating, elevator. Peled, Shichman Pat 24, Tel. Aviv. Tel. 02-533251.

KAUBEL REALTY OFFERS: Tabbish, 7-room furnished apartment, air-conditioned, garden, 4400; Kiyat Hayovel, 5-room furnished apartment, 2 bedrooms, IL 1,500; Kiyat Moshe, 4-room unfurnished apartment, telephone, closet, IL 250; Tel. 02-533251.

TO LET: Givat Shaul, new 4-room apartment, partially furnished, telephone, immediate for one year. Lin-Dar Real Estate. Tel. 02-533251.

TO LET: Ramat Hasharon, furnished, 3 rooms, telephone, from August for one year. Lin-Dar Real Estate. Tel. 02-533251.

3 rooms furnished flat, Beit Hakerem, 4 months, immediate entrance. Tel. 02-533251.

RENTAL 4 rooms spacious penthouse, furnished with telephone, for one year from August. Tel. 02-533251.

IN Mevaseret, 3 1/2 room house with heating + garden. Tel. 02-533251.

TALBIEH, large luxury 3 1/2 rooms, high 1st. Associated. Tel. 02-533251.

FURNISHED summer rentals, all areas, immediate. Associated. Tel. 02-533251.

FOR SALE, spacious cottage, 4 rooms + heating. Ma'alot Daphna. Tel. 02-533251.

YEFE NOF, 3 1/2, ground floor, balconies, heating, IL 410,000. "Le-An" Tel. 02-533251.

KEYMONEY, 3 1/2 rooms, garden, separate entrance, Rehov Ramban, IL 180,000. Tel. 02-533251.

FOR SALE, 3 rooms, garden, separate entrance, Rehov Ramban, IL 180,000. Tel. 02-533251.

KAUBEL REALTY OFFERS: Beit Hakerem, 4 1/2-room apartment (separate study), bargain, IL 400,000; Talpott, spacious 3-room apartment, only IL 300,000. Tel. 02-533251.

WANTED, 4 rooms, 1st-2nd floor, large salon, Beit Hakerem, Kiyat Moshe, Kiyat Shmuel, Rehov Ramban. Tel. 02-533251.

URGENT 3 well cared for rooms, IL 228,000 in Mexico St. 2nd floor, central heating and gas. Tel. 02-533251.

BEIT HAKEREM, nice 4 rooms + kitchen, almost new. "Sharon" Real Estate (Avi Cohen) Tel. 02-533251.

TALBIEH, 3 1/2 rooms, new, elevator, view, IL 300,000. "Sharon" Real Estate (Avi Cohen) Tel. 02-533251.

NEW GIVAT Mordechai, 2 rooms, elevator, central heating. Tel. 02-533251.

KAUBEL REALTY OFFERS: Beit Hakerem, 4 1/2-room apartment (separate study), bargain, IL 400,000; Talpott, spacious 3-room apartment, only IL 300,000. Tel. 02-533251.

WANTED, 4 rooms, 1st-2nd floor, large salon, Beit Hakerem, Kiyat Moshe, Kiyat Shmuel, Rehov Ramban. Tel. 02-533251.

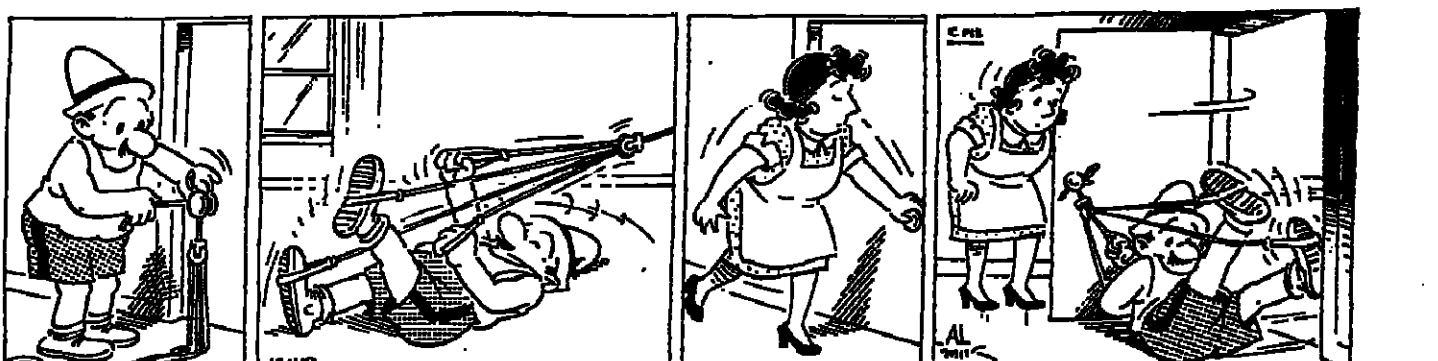
URGENT 3 well cared for rooms, IL 228,000 in Mexico St. 2nd floor, central heating and gas. Tel. 02-533251.

BEIT HAKEREM, nice 4 rooms + kitchen, almost new. "Sharon" Real Estate (Avi Cohen) Tel. 02-533251.

TALBIEH, 3 1/2 rooms, new, elevator, view, IL 300,000. "Sharon" Real Estate (Avi Cohen) Tel. 02-533251.

NEW GIVAT Mordechai, 2 rooms, elevator, central heating. Tel. 02-533251.

JERUSALEM POST



THE JERUSALEM POST CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

DEADLINES: Jerusalem: For Sunday, 3 p.m. Thursday; Weekdays, 10 a.m. of day prior to publication; For Friday, 5 p.m. Wednesday. Tel Aviv and Haifa: For Sunday, 12 noon Thursday; Weekdays and Friday, 12 noon two days prior to publication.

Accepted at all offices of THE JERUSALEM POST and all recognized agencies

RATE (per word) Weekdays: IL4.00. Fridays and Holidays: IL5.00

Minimum charge — 8 words — IL32.00 weekdays, IL40.00 Fridays

IN SANHEEDRIA MURCHEVET completed apartments and apartments under construction of 4 rooms + big dining corner, 120 sq.m. Reliable Realty. Tel. 02-533251.

FOR SALE, 3 storey apartment in duplex house in Ramat Hasharon, 300 sq.m. IL 1,100,000. Tel. 02-533251.

TO RENT 5 room apartment for immediate entry and also 6 room apartment — entry on August 1st. Completely furnished + telephone + airconditioner. For long term in Kikar Hamedina in Tel Aviv. Apply 02-533251.

FOR RENT 5 room apartment for immediate entry and also 6 room apartment — entry on August 1st. Completely furnished + telephone + airconditioner. For long term in Kikar Hamedina in Tel Aviv. Apply 02-533251.

FOR RENT 5 room apartment for immediate entry and also 6 room apartment — entry on August 1st. Completely furnished + telephone + airconditioner. For long term in Kikar Hamedina in Tel Aviv. Apply 02-533251.

FOR RENT 5 room apartment for immediate entry and also 6 room apartment — entry on August 1st. Completely furnished + telephone + airconditioner. For long term in Kikar Hamedina in Tel Aviv. Apply 02-533251.

FOR RENT 5 room apartment for immediate entry and also 6 room apartment — entry on August 1st. Completely furnished + telephone + airconditioner. For long term in Kikar Hamedina in Tel Aviv. Apply 02-533251.

FOR RENT 5 room apartment for immediate entry and also 6 room apartment — entry on August 1st. Completely furnished + telephone + airconditioner. For long term in Kikar Hamedina in Tel Aviv. Apply 02-533251.

FOR RENT 5 room apartment for immediate entry and also 6 room apartment — entry on August 1st. Completely furnished + telephone + airconditioner. For long term in Kikar Hamedina in Tel Aviv. Apply 02-533251.

FOR RENT 5 room apartment for immediate entry and also 6 room apartment — entry on August 1st. Completely furnished + telephone + airconditioner. For long term in Kikar Hamedina in Tel Aviv. Apply 02-533251.

FOR RENT 5 room apartment for immediate entry and also 6 room apartment — entry on August 1st. Completely furnished + telephone + airconditioner. For long term in Kikar Hamedina in Tel Aviv. Apply 02-533251.

FOR RENT 5 room apartment for immediate entry and also 6 room apartment — entry on August 1st. Completely furnished + telephone + airconditioner. For long term in Kikar Hamedina in Tel Aviv. Apply 02-533251.

FOR RENT 5 room apartment for immediate entry and also 6 room apartment — entry on August 1st. Completely furnished + telephone + airconditioner. For long term in Kikar Hamedina in Tel Aviv. Apply 02-533251.

FOR RENT 5 room apartment for immediate entry and also 6 room apartment — entry on August 1st. Completely furnished + telephone + airconditioner. For long term in Kikar Hamedina in Tel Aviv. Apply 02-533251.

FOR RENT 5 room apartment for immediate entry and also 6 room apartment — entry on August 1st. Completely furnished + telephone + airconditioner. For long term in Kikar Hamedina in Tel Aviv. Apply 02-533251.

FOR RENT 5 room apartment for immediate entry and also 6 room apartment — entry on August 1st. Completely furnished + telephone + airconditioner. For long term in Kikar Hamedina in Tel Aviv. Apply 02-533251.

FOR RENT 5 room apartment for immediate entry and also 6 room apartment — entry on August 1st. Completely furnished + telephone + airconditioner. For long term in Kikar Hamedina in Tel Aviv. Apply 02-533251.

FOR RENT 5 room apartment for immediate entry and also 6 room apartment — entry on August 1st. Completely furnished + telephone + airconditioner. For long term in Kikar Hamedina in Tel Aviv. Apply 02-533251.

FOR RENT 5 room apartment for immediate entry and also 6 room apartment — entry on August 1st. Completely furnished + telephone + airconditioner. For long term in Kikar Hamedina in Tel Aviv. Apply 02-533251.

FOR RENT 5 room apartment for immediate entry and also 6 room apartment — entry on August 1st. Completely furnished + telephone + airconditioner. For long term in Kikar Hamedina in Tel Aviv. Apply 02-533251.

FOR RENT 5 room apartment for immediate entry and also 6 room apartment — entry on August 1st. Completely furnished + telephone + airconditioner. For long term in Kikar Hamedina in Tel Aviv. Apply 02-533251.

FOR RENT 5 room apartment for immediate entry and also 6 room apartment — entry on August 1st. Completely furnished + telephone + airconditioner. For long term in Kikar Hamedina in Tel Aviv. Apply 02-533251.

FOR RENT 5 room apartment for immediate entry and also 6 room apartment — entry on August 1st. Completely furnished + telephone + airconditioner. For long term in Kikar Hamedina in Tel Aviv. Apply 02-533251.

FOR RENT 5 room apartment for immediate entry and also 6 room apartment — entry on August 1st. Completely furnished + telephone + airconditioner. For long term in Kikar Hamedina in Tel Aviv. Apply 02-533251.

FOR RENT 5 room apartment for immediate entry and also 6 room apartment — entry on August 1st. Completely furnished + telephone + airconditioner. For long term in Kikar Hamedina in Tel Aviv. Apply 02-533251.

FOR RENT 5 room apartment for immediate entry and also 6 room apartment — entry on August 1st. Completely furnished + telephone + airconditioner. For long term in Kikar Hamedina in Tel Aviv. Apply 02-533251.

FOR RENT 5 room apartment for immediate entry and also 6 room apartment — entry on August 1st. Completely furnished + telephone + airconditioner. For long term in Kikar Hamedina in Tel Aviv. Apply 02-533251.

FOR RENT 5 room apartment for immediate entry and also 6 room apartment — entry on August 1st. Completely furnished + telephone + airconditioner. For long term in Kikar Hamedina in Tel Aviv. Apply 02-533251.

FOR RENT 5 room apartment for immediate entry and also 6 room apartment — entry on August 1st. Completely furnished + telephone + airconditioner. For long term in Kikar Hamedina in Tel Aviv. Apply 02-533251.

FOR RENT 5 room apartment for immediate entry and also 6 room apartment — entry on August 1st. Completely furnished + telephone + airconditioner. For long term in Kikar Hamedina in Tel Aviv. Apply 02-533251.

FOR RENT 5 room apartment for immediate entry and also 6 room apartment — entry on August 1st. Completely furnished + telephone + airconditioner. For long term in Kikar Hamedina in Tel Aviv. Apply 02-533251.

FOR RENT 5 room apartment for immediate entry and also 6 room apartment — entry on August 1st. Completely furnished + telephone + airconditioner. For long term in Kikar Hamedina in Tel Aviv. Apply 02-533251.

FOR RENT 5 room apartment for immediate entry and also 6 room apartment — entry on August 1st. Completely furnished + telephone + airconditioner. For long term in Kikar Hamedina in Tel Aviv. Apply 02-533251.

FOR RENT 5 room apartment for immediate entry and also 6 room apartment — entry on August 1st. Completely furnished + telephone + airconditioner. For long term in Kikar Hamedina in Tel Aviv. Apply 02-533251.

FOR RENT 5 room apartment for immediate entry and also 6 room apartment — entry on August 1st. Completely furnished + telephone + airconditioner. For long term in Kikar Hamedina in Tel Aviv. Apply 02-533251.

FOR RENT 5 room apartment for immediate entry and also 6 room apartment — entry on August 1st. Completely furnished + telephone + airconditioner. For long term in Kikar Hamedina in Tel Aviv. Apply 02-533251.

FOR RENT 5 room apartment for immediate entry and also 6 room apartment — entry on August 1st. Completely furnished + telephone + airconditioner. For long term in Kikar Hamedina in Tel Aviv. Apply 02-533251.

FOR RENT 5 room apartment for immediate entry and also 6 room apartment — entry on August 1st. Completely furnished + telephone + airconditioner. For long term in Kikar Hamedina in Tel Aviv. Apply 02-533251.

FOR RENT 5 room apartment for immediate entry and also 6 room apartment — entry on August 1st. Completely furnished + telephone + airconditioner. For long term in Kikar Hamedina in Tel Aviv. Apply 02-533251.

FOR RENT 5 room apartment for immediate entry and also 6 room apartment — entry on August 1st. Completely furnished + telephone + airconditioner. For long term in Kikar Hamedina in Tel Aviv. Apply 02-533251.



MATRIMONIAL

WIDOWER, 54, from England, building engineer, traditional man with wife, serious, cultural, serious and very wealthy. Tel. 02-533251, "Ofer" Institute.

"OFFER" INSTITUTE at your service with various introductions at high potential, first class service, trustworthy with privacy. Tel. 02-533251, 3 Rehov El Al, Herdly.

"GLOBE" reliable trustworthy marriage broker. Religious - non-religious. 348 Disraeli. Tel. 02-533251.

MARRIAGE BROKER "TOFFY" - Tel. 02-533251 - 213 Disraeli - offers: Lad: 30, Holland, 30 Venezuela, 35 New York, Gentlemen: 60 New York, Doctors: 60, 65, 68, Engineers, Religious, Technicians.

GOODLOOKING ACADEMIC, 37, seeking nice girl for serious dating. Tel. 02-533251, 3 Rehov El Al, Herdly.

"SOUL-MATES" introductions for mature singles. Tel. 47-p.m. Tel. 02-533251.

SWISS DENTIST, 45, divorced, interested to meet serious woman. Tel. 02-533251, 3 Rehov El Al, Herdly.

TRADITIONAL MAN, 25, interested in suitable woman. P.O.B. 2133, Tel Aviv. Answers only in Hebrew.

CANADIAN, 25, Jewish, seeks intelligent, good looking woman for serious relationship. Photo, please. Ken Mason, Box 70, Haifa.

ATTRACTIVE DIVORCEE, 30, visiting Israel, interested in correspondence with view to matrimonial prospects. Ryms, Flat 4, Maridale Rd., Liverpool, U.K.

FOR RENT: Furnished cottage 4 bedrooms, garden, 6 weeks July-August, Kfar Saba (05) 41111 ext. 202.

REQUIRED: Rental house + telephone + yard. Moshav preferable. Tel. 02-533251.

MONTHLY RENT, 4 1/2 rooms, Gordon 19, Rehovot. Elevator, parking. Tel. 02-533251.

FOR RENT - Raanana - 3 rooms, furnished, telephone, appliances. Tel. 02-533251.

PETRAH TIKVA for rent: salon (partly furnished) bedroom (furnished), kitchen, with refrigerator, water, central heating, warm water, telephone, lift. Tel. 02-533251.

MONTHLY RENT furnished villa in Carmel, IL 200,000. Tel. 02-533251.

FOR RENT in Arad furnished 3 1/2 room apartment, 1st floor. Tel. 02-533251.

PARDES HANNA sale 4 room villa, telephone, 4 1/2 dunam private property, water, electricity, swimming pool, additional building permit. Tel. 02-533251.

Kfar Saba - FOR SALE outstanding new 4 bedroom apartment, choice location, elevator, central heating, telephone, 2 toilets, parking, many extras. August occupancy. Tel. 02-533251.

BEERSHEVA for sale patio apartment, excellent location. Tel. 02-533251.

3 ROOM FLAT for sale in Arad. 057-9788.

ASHKELOH, summer house for sale near the Shal Hotel. Tel. 02-533251.

MOHAV 5 1/2 room house, 35 dunam, IL 200,000. Tel. 02-533251.

OPPORTUNITY for sale in Caesarea, luxury villa in almost completed condition. 250,000 Dollars. Details. Tel. 02-533251.

SALE, BEERSHEVA, 3 1/2 rooms, good condition. Tel. 02-533251.

BEIRUT Institute, in Rehovot new, luxury, 4 rooms + diningroom, heat. Tel. 02-533251.

EXCLUSIVE villa 3 levels in Raanana in quarter of villas "IRAM 90" including: 5 bedrooms, 5 bathrooms, tiled roof, balcony and more. Price, IL 200,000. "MEMORAM" Tel. 02-533251.

AN AMERICAN would like to purchase a 2 bedroom, 2 bath, 500 sq.m. modern house in the Ramat Aviv or Herdly Heights area. Please send letter with information on price, location, and details of apartment to: B.J. Harris, P.O. Box 2631, Palm Beach, Florida, 33402.

EXTRAORDINARY OFFER of the year in Raanana! Special rural style cottages at price of apartments in Tel Aviv. 4 rooms, starting from IL 135,000. "Drot Dan". Tel. 02-533251.

IN ARAD for sale 4 rooms, designed by interior decorator. Tel. 02-533251.

3 SPECIAL COTTAGES in Raanana, Kfar Saba in area of villas, 4 rooms, double conveniences plus all other conveniences. Price IL 100,000. Entrance within one year. "IRAM" Flat 28 Tel Aviv. Tel. 02-533251.

SALE villa in Raanana in villa area, approx. 300 sq.m. built-up area on 4 levels, 8 most luxury rooms, 3 bathrooms, ready for installation of central air conditioning, water in close and more. Tel. 02-533251.

FOR SALE, Newly built, first floor apartment, in highly desirable part of Ramat Hasharon, close to all amenities, 3 bedrooms, double conveniences, spacious lounge and dining area. Full central heating. Immediate availability. Please call 02-533251 after 5 p.m.

VILLA FOR SALE in Omer, 5 bedrooms, 3 bathrooms, heating, garden. Tel. 02-533251.

COTTAGES in new garden suburb 5-6 rooms, prices from IL 70,000. Anglo-Saxon, Raanana. Tel. 02-533251.

FOR SALE, 4 rooms apartment, luxury, complete, air conditioning, view. Tel. 02-533251.

BARGAIN HUNTING? New 3 room apartment, urgent sale as is, IL 240,000. Nohel-Greenberg, 2 Ushakim. Tel. 02-533251.

NETANYA, MAGNIFICENT 4-room apartment, all facilities + parking, Rehov Rishon Le-Zion. Tel. 02-533251.

3 ROOMS, WEIZMANN Street, IL 200,000. Anglo-Saxon, 7 Kikar Hasharon.

SALE IN NETANYA, luxurious apartment, 4-5 rooms in 6 Rehov Rishon Le-Zion in Kikar Hamedina - see view! Apply on premises to Philip, or Tel. 02-533251.

FOR SALE 3 1/2 rooms + additions, Neot Shoshanim, Holon. Tel. 02-533251.

FOR SALE 1 room apartment in North Tel Aviv with telephone. Contact Tel. 02-533251.

FOR SALE 3 1/2 rooms + additions, Neot Shoshanim, Holon. Tel. 02-533251.

TWO-IN-ONE CROSSWORD

Use the same diagram for either the Cryptic or the Easy puzzle.

Cryptic Puzzle

ACROSS

- Build in Cretes (5)
- Laid in the sea (5)
- Get back to give soldiers protection (7)
- His almost gave in (5)
- Foolishly chose to bat? (5)
- Tessa arranges them in tiers (5)
- The point of December mail-sending (7)
- Edge of the back of a mirror (5)
- Poems that mean nothing to a boy (4)
- It's comforting when a sunny little chap gets good service (6)
- Unpleasant and lean year initially (5)
- It afforded a grand passage by sea (6)
- Not the whole sum mentioned (4)

POST CLASSIFIED ADVERTISEMENTS

DEADLINES:

Jerusalem: For Sunday, 3 p.m. Thursday; Weekdays, 10 a.m. of day prior to publication; For Friday, 5 p.m. Wednesday.
Tel Aviv and Haifa: For Sunday, 12 noon Thursday; Weekdays and Friday, 12 noon two days prior to publication.

Accepted at all offices of THE JERUSALEM POST and all recognized agencies.

WORTHWHILE FOR IMMIGRANTS, all electrical appliances, refrigerators, televisions, stoves, washing machines, etc. at Sheri, 64 Dismont, Tel Aviv.

3 BURNER GAS STOVE on trolley with shelves, living-room set including upholstered couch bed, 2.40 metres, 3-upholstered arm-chairs and table. All in excellent condition. Call: Tel. 03-22222, Jerusalem.

SEGAL BUYS furniture, antiques, refrigerators, televisions, liquidation. Tel. 03-22227, evenings 03-22227.

SALE, wedding dress from England. Once worn. Tel. 03-22224.

FOR SALE I.B.M. Electric English typewriter, like new. Tel. 03-22227, 8.30 a.m. - 4.30 p.m.

BEER & MARCO buys furniture, antiques, used and imported. Tel. 03-22227.

BUYING COMPLETE households, porcelain, crystal, handmade curtains, antiques. Bruem & Beron, 15 Shalom Shalom, Jerusalem. Tel. 03-22221.

SALE, STEREO 6 components, ILK.000. Will sell separately. Tel. 03-22222.

SELLING SEWING MACHINES, slide projector, dinette set, cloths. Tel. 03-22224.

HOUSEHOLD CLEARANCE! Oven, refrigerator, television, washing machine, housewares, clothes and more. David Marcus, 7 Jerusalem, roof apt. Sun-Thurs. 8 p.m. - 7 a.m.

PASSPORT sale, IL 2,900. Philips washing machine or plus. Tel. 03-22224.

SALE set like new. Polyamide wood, plush velvet. Matching tables. Tel. 03-22224, no Shabbat.

AMCOR mixer complete IL1,200. Philips television IL750. Tel. 03-22224.

ELECTRIC TYPEWRITER S.C. Electra 130, 14" carriage, changeable type. IL2,000. Seymour, 67 Hamaqim, Herzliya Pituah. Tel. 03-22223 (English).

WANTED clothes dryer, gas only, passport sale possible. Tel. 03-22222, also Shabbat.

OPPORTUNITY new milk bar cost, foreign. Tel. 03-22222 evenings.

TEAK SIDEBORD (2.2 m.), wall closet, guitar, and table, desk with chair. Eluel 12, apt. 9, Jerusalem; noon Friday and after.

APARTMENT SALE: For sale furniture, couches, pictures, books, cosmetics, machine, piano, refrigerator, washing machine. Sunday only 9 a.m. - 4 p.m. Jerusalem. Kiryat Yovel, Rehov Borochov 11.

SELLING, Zenith television, new, finest model. Tel. 03-22222, anytime.

TAPESTRY LOOM plus equipment IL400. Tel. 03-22222, except Shabbat.

SALE: Washer, gas dryer, stove, dish-washer, beds, glass, bookcases, sewing machine, iron, HP 45 calculator, phone cartridges MP1ED. Tel. 03-22222.

ENGLISH electric typewriter, Hermes Ambassador 45 cm. carriage, as new. Phone 03-22222.

PRIVATE COLLECTOR must sell, Rubin's lithographs - "King David Sutter", \$4,500 - original oil - \$14,500. Tel. 03-22222.

WE BUY USED FURNITURE and refrigerators, inheritances and liquidations at good prices. Tel. 03-22222.

WEEKEND SALE of original oil paintings (from IL100) - New and used dining and coffee tables, wood/marble (from IL30) - ceramic works (from IL40) - table, lamps (from IL30) - posters, lamp shades, copper works, and all types of gifts. Manufacturers stock of blouses and dresses (from IL30) - We will buy/sell/exchange! Open Friday and Saturday from 10 a.m. - 10 p.m. at the "Red House" in the Epstein Car Lot (Nere Avitav on the Bath Road).

SERVICES

YOUNG MASSAGE will receive you for best class massage on 3 Rehov Nachshon, near Sheraton. Tel. 03-22222, also Shabbat.

WE INSTALL AIRCONDITIONERS, Easy terms. Full guarantee. Tel. 03-22222, 03-22222, Tishak.

Do You Love Children?

American family is looking for a mature English speaking responsible woman to help in the care of 3 lovely children, ages 12, 10, 6. Housekeeping also. Sleep-in optional.

References required.
Tel. 03-22222, 4-5 p.m.

BARUCH KAINER TEL AVIV

REAL ESTATE
FLATS: For sale, buy money for rental only.

SHOPS • INVESTMENTS • PLOTS OFFICES • HOUSES • VILLAS
66 Rehov Ben Yehuda
Tel. 223788
10 a.m. - 12 noon and 4-6 p.m.

Shipping Company seeks

Accountants or Company Specializing in Checking Accounts

for temporary work of three months' duration checking ships' accounts

Please contact Tel. 03-22222 or write to Crystal, P.O.B. 7145, Tel Aviv

Do you really want to be rich?

If you are satisfied with your present job and income, and have no desire for independence and unusually high earnings, read no further. If, however, you are serious, energetic, self-confident man/woman with sales ability and initiative, prepared to invest time and effort (no money) to earn exceptionally high multiple commissions while building a sound future, we want to talk with you!

We are an established Jerusalem weekly with growth potential seeking a dynamic advertising sales manager to grow with us. Please write giving full details to P.O.B. 4673, Jerusalem.

— Discretion assured —

OCEAN COMPANY LIMITED
Expert packing and moving of personal and household goods to all parts of the world

Official agents for:
ALLIED VAN LINES
INTERNATIONAL
U.S.A. AND WORLDWIDE
CMA
LACMA
— EUROPE AND WORLDWIDE —
TEL AVIV
Tel. 03-22222, 03-22222

HAIFA (Head Office)
Tel. 04-22222, 04-22222, 04-22222

SITUATIONS WANTED

DENTIST opportunity to join practice, excellent condition. Tel. Tel Aviv 03-22222.

MALON BYAL requires: reception manager, reception clerks with certificate from hotel reception course. Barman with day employment as bookkeeper or experience. Auditor with experience at a hotel. Good conditions. Apply personally, Rehov Shalom 21, Jerusalem.

REQUIRED perfectly bilingual English-Hebrew secretary for interesting part time work, including typing in both languages. Apply to P.O.B. 393, Givatayim, phone 03-767121.

WANTED general office help, half day. P.O.B. 18145, Tel Aviv.

WANTED female bookkeeper, half day. P.O.B. 18145, Tel Aviv.

ENGLISH SPEAKING young ladies wanted for work in pub. Tel. 03-22222, after 5.30 p.m.

DOCTOR'S FAMILY, Rikun Dan, needs housekeeper, 12-4 p.m., minimum of 7 years old girl. Good salary. Call evenings, Tel. 03-22224.

DENTAL NURSE flexible hours, Herzliya area, English speaking. Call 03-22222.

REQUIRED female/male teachers for English teaching in Patah Tikva, Herzliya area, in private school, starting from July. Tel. 03-22222, or 03-22222.

REQUIRED PHOTOGRAPHER and MONTAGEUR for offset. Professional skill and experience required. Suitable candidates will be trained in the firm. Permanent work and good conditions assured. Apply: "Otyah" 10 Derech Hashalom, Tel Aviv. Tel. 03-22222, "Personal".

EFFICIENT TYPIST, COMMERCIAL English/German, twice weekly half days. Tel. 03-22222.

EXPERIENCE IN IMPORT-EXPORT work, especially U.S.A. market for joint venture with new company. (Part-time employment possible). Apply: P.O.B. 370, Kfar Saba.

COMMERCIAL OFFICE requires responsible young man for training. Please write with complete curriculum vitae P.O.B. 1035, Ramat Gan.

"SURE" AGENCIES (Bittach) Ltd requires English typist. Apply P.O.B. 500, Jerusalem.

ELECTRONICS COMPANY in North Tel Aviv requires experienced English secretary-typist with working knowledge of Hebrew. Contact Tel. 03-22222-7-8.

SHORTHAND TYPISTS with experience required for immediate employment. Work on hourly basis. "Manpower", 8 Brenner Street, Tel Aviv. Tel. 03-22222, 8 a.m. - 5 p.m.

EXPERIENCED saleslady wanted for work at Duty Free Shop, Ben Gurion Airport. Call 03-22222.

EXPORT-IMPORT FIRM requires English secretary. Please call 03-22222, 8.30 a.m. - 2.30 p.m. for interview.

SITUATIONS WANTED

PASSPORT 1974, Altman 1200 c.c., 30,000 km. Tel. 03-777418.

COMPANY buying and selling passport cars. "Auto-Le'Oleh". Tel. 03-22222.

WANTED to buy, 1967 Mini Station. Call 03-22222.

FIAT 124, perfect condition, 1974, 23,000 km., passport to passport, 33,000. Tel. 03-22222.

"AUDI 80" 1974, 48,000 km., first hand, excellent condition. Tel. 03-22222, 8.30 a.m. - 1 p.m., 03-22222-4 p.m.

PASSPORT VW Camping Bus, 1974, 49,000 km., good condition. Tel. 03-22222.

AUDI 50S PASSPORT to passport excellent condition, 1973, Tel. 03-22222.

PASSPORT SALE: Ford Taurus Consul 2000, 1973, 48,000 km. Tel. 03-22222.

PASSPORT 1975 Simca 1000, 63 Havazelet Hasharon, Tel. 03-22222, Riky.

PASSPORT BMW 318 excellent condition, 9,300 kilometers, Tel. 03-22222.

WANT TO BUY before July 4, V.W. Bus or Stationwagon, 1968-1972. Passport to passport. P.O.B. 19352, Jerusalem.

1973 VW Minibus, deluxe model, air-conditioned, 1,700 cc engine, 95,000 km., IL25,000, passport sale. Tel. 03-22222, 67253, evenings.

SIMCA 100 semi-automatic (1968) after overhaul, excellent condition. Phone 03-22222 from Friday 10 a.m.

FORD CAPRI, 39,000 km., first hand, Tel. 03-22222.

ALFA ROMEO 1975, passport to passport. Tel. 03-22222, 8 a.m. - 2.30 p.m. Monday - Friday.

FIAT 125 Sport Coupe, 38,000 km., passport to passport. Tel. 03-22222.

MERCEDES 260, 1970, passport 32,900. Tel. 03-22222, 8 a.m. - 2.30 p.m.

WANTED AT ONCE: Volvo or Peugeot Station wagon, 1975-78, automatic and air-conditioned. Tel. 03-22222.

IMMEDIATE passport sale, 1973 VW 303, excellent condition. Reasonable price. Tel. 03-22222.

STATIONWAGON, Volkswagen Variant Rio, 1975, excellent. Passport, Tel. 03-22222.

FOR SALE, Renault 6, 1974, passport to passport, 800 km. Tel. 03-22222.

INTERNATIONAL SERVICE LTD. buying and selling all kinds of cars, passport to passport. Tel. 03-22222, 10 a.m. - 5 p.m.

VOLVO 144, 1972, 1st. hand, excellent condition, one driver only. Tel. 03-22222, 03-22222.

FIAT 127, 1975, 24% taxes paid. Passport to passport. Tel. 03-22222.

PASSPORT SALE Fiat 128 Stationwagon 1100 cc, 7 months old, 8,000 km. Excellent. Tel. 03-22222.

PASSPORT FIAT 1215/1900cc, new warranty, automatic, airconditioned, safety-bumpers. Tel. 03-22222, 03-22222.

PASSPORT CITROEN G.S. 1974 28,000 km., Tel. 03-22222, 03-22222.

FIAT 127, only one month old, 1000 km. Passport to passport. Tel. 03-22222, except Saturday.

PASSPORT TO PASSPORT 1972 B.M.W. motorcycle 875/6, in superb condition, 17,000 miles. IL2,500. Tel. 03-22222.

PASSPORT VOLKSWAGEN camping bus, 1972, 49,000 km., excellent condition. Phone 03-22222.

PASSPORT FIAT 1215/1900cc, new warranty, automatic, airconditioned, safety-bumpers. Tel. 03-22222, 03-22222.

SAINT LOUIS ISRAEL CO. LTD.

are building beautiful flats at

ZICHRON YA'AKOV

4-5 rooms, terraced building, penthouses, sea-view, 4-way wind direction, separate entrances, superior planning and building.

Particulars: Eng. Takovitch, 063-22222

Mr. Katz: 04-241622, 04-246131 Mr. Gal: 09-410076

Executive Secretary Required

- IF you enjoy varied office work, are under 30 and relate well with people
- IF you have an excellent knowledge of French or English, and spoken Hebrew
- IF you are an efficient, responsible and capable organizer
- IF you are prepared to work a full day and are seeking a challenging position we can offer you a good salary in a modern and dynamic office in the Tel Aviv area.

Please apply in your own handwriting to Mrs. Golan P.O.B. 11024, Tel Aviv

VACANCY

IMPORT CLERK

Qualifications:

1. Experience of working with banking institutions in all aspects of importing.
2. Familiarity with import procedures.
3. Familiarity with foreign currency laws.
4. Complete fluency in Hebrew, English and German.
5. Knowledge of shorthand.
6. Ability to operate Telex.
7. General knowledge of accounting.

Large plant in Haifa area offers interesting, well paid work.

Please apply to Personnel Department, P.O.B. 1571, Haifa, 31000.

Discretion assured.

ADVERTISE BY MAIL

No waiting in line! No travelling to an office!

Just fill in the coupon below. Please give your full home address - P.O.B. is NOT sufficient. Post this form, accompanied by a cheque, at least seven days prior to the requested date of publication. That's all there is to it! Rates: Weekdays - IL4.00 per word; Fridays - IL5.00 per word. Minimum charge - 5 words IL20.00 weekdays, IL40.00 Fridays and holidays.

CUT ALONG DOTTED LINE

PLEASE PRINT IN BLOCK LETTERS.

To: The Jerusalem Post, Classified Ads Dept., P.O.B. 81, Jerusalem

Please insert the following classified advertisement for me

(If additional space is required, please print the text of your advertisement on a separate sheet of paper.)

ONLY TEXT YOU WRITE ABOVE GOES IN AD

The advertisement should appear on:

(day) (date) (day) (date)

Number of times weekday insertion: (IL4.00 per word)

Number of times Friday insertion: (IL5.00 per word)

Minimum charge - 5 words - IL20.00 weekdays, IL40.00 Fridays.

Number of words: My cheque for IL is enclosed

Name: Address:

Tel. No. (signature)

ALL ADVERTISEMENTS SHOULD BE POSTED AT LEAST 7 DAYS PRIOR TO THE DATE OF PUBLICATION

The Jerusalem Post reserves the right to refuse, revise, or postpone publication of any advertisement, and to make necessary alterations, without prior notification to the advertiser.

Religious Services

Shabbat begin:

In Jerusalem	6.00 p.m.
In Tel Aviv	6.27 p.m.
In Haifa	6.51 p.m.

and ends:

In Jerusalem	7.30 p.m.
In Tel Aviv	7.53 p.m.
In Haifa	7.54 p.m.

Portion: Shabbat Lecha

YERUSALEM

Yehonatan Synagogue: Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat, 6.45 p.m. Shabbat: 8.00 a.m. **Shalom Synagogue:** Toulight: Mincha 6.30 p.m. Kabbalat Shabbat

JUDGE LEVENTHAL was one of the most radiant personalities in American Zionism, held in affection by everyone. He never became involved in the many struggles, both political and personal, within the American Zionist movement, and though he never concealed his position on matters of Zionism and Israel, he kept away from the internal skirmishes within the Zionist Organization of America, of which he was for some time president. He was opposed to ZOA involving itself in internal Israeli politics.

In his home state of Pennsylvania Judge Leventhal was esteemed by Jews and non-Jews alike, and in his judicial capacity his verdicts won admiration. He was a rallying force in the Jewish and Zionist leadership, using his authority to influence and assemble around him the best men for the sake of the Jewish and Zionist cause.

After World War II, Judge Leventhal served as adviser to the American military governor in occupied Germany in the Jewish refugee camps. It was common knowledge that there was a wonderful Jew in high standing at American Headquarters who was always ready to be of assistance when this was possible.

In Memoriam Judge Louis Leventhal

In Israel, Leventhal was connected with numerous projects, but above all, he devoted himself to the affairs of the Hebrew University. He saw as one of the most important Zionist objectives, the improvement of the quality of life in Israel by raising cultural and educational standards.

Judge Leventhal was proud of being the son of a well-known and eloquent rabbi and continued Jewish tradition in his home. He was equally proud that his daughter came to settle in Israel with her family, establishing a home in Haifa.

Upon retiring from the bench, he decided to realize his Zionist dream by coming to live in Israel. He took up residence in Jerusalem, taking an interest in all cultural and artistic activities. He found many friends here, but constantly felt the loss of his wife, Lena, a fascinating person in her own right, who died before he

came here. She had been a leader of Hadassah, taking particular interest in the Organization's health and Youth Aliyah projects.

The Leventhal home was a veritable Zionist centre in Philadelphia. Here in Jerusalem, Judge Leventhal lived out his last years. On Shabbat and holidays he would meet him at the synagogue of the Centre for Conservative Judaism. I met him, too, at concerts and at the theatre. Indeed, the last time I saw him was at a concert a few days before his death and he died peacefully and suddenly on the way to see a play, Rabbi Greenberg, Judge Leventhal's friend from Philadelphia before making aliyah. Dr. Israel Goldstein, another native of Philadelphia and a partner in the leadership of the Zionist Organization of America and Mr. Eliahu Eliah, who served as Israel's first ambassador to the United States during the time of the establishment of the state and remembers Leventhal's activities on behalf of American Zionism and the refugees in Germany — they all admired him.

Louis Leventhal will be missed by his friends and all those who admired him as embodying both the spirit of Zionism and Jewish completeness. **MOSHE KOL**

DO PEOPLE from English-speaking countries make good kibbutzim? The answer to this question is to be found at Kfar Blum, Kfar Hanassi — and also in a kibbutz north of Rosh Pina that has been born and "died" many times since first founded in 1932.

Kibbutz Mahanayim, right next to the airstrip of the same name, was founded by young Zionists from Poland, who abandoned it in 1968. Six years later workers from the centre of the country took it over and stayed until 1973. Farmers set up a cooperatively organized small-holders' settlement and finally a kibbutz of the Mafat-affiliated movement. When ideological disputes rocked the kibbutz movement in the early 1950s, Mahanayim's members left for other kibbutzim. In 1952, a number of sabras set up another kibbutz.

A group from England joined them but none stayed for long. Veteran kibbutz member Haim Ben-Artzi, a city-born sabra who is Mahanayim's economic manager, recalls: "We didn't know how to treat them. They just walked out on us. We learned the lesson, and when another group came six years ago, we tried harder, and this time they stayed."

Mahanayim today has about 30 English-speaking members among its 180 population. "We are not a separate group in the kibbutz, but we are different. Seventeen of us came from England, two from Canada, all youth movement-trained. The others came to Mahanayim from the urban or immigrant hostels. There are one each from South Africa, France, Colombia, Holland and Denmark."

"How are we different? Well, we have different ideas on social life, in cultural tastes, and we do something about it. We have started a club in an old building across the highway, built 80 years ago, perhaps as a synagogue, and abandoned. We're calling it Jacob's Ladder and are converting it into a meeting place for people in the whole area who like folk music. We serve beer, fruit juice and ethnic music — English, Irish, Scottish, American and Portuguese. We started it a year ago, and it has been a success. We charge admission to help pay for developing it, and we are thinking of a drama group to stage plays in English. We tried together with people from Kfar Hanassi (a neighbouring kibbutz with a sizeable number of English-speaking members), but we need an expert instructor."

These 30 young men and women came from well-to-do homes, but they are not troubled by the lower living standards of Mahanayim, which is not one of the wealthy kib-

The phoenix kibbutz

The national conference of the Kibbutz Hameuhad was held this week at Kibbutz Mahanayim in Galilee. Ya'acov Ardon visited the kibbutz and found that 30 of its 180 members come from English-speaking lands.



Shabbat in the kibbutz dining room

When the English-speaking group say "we," it is obvious that they mean the kibbutz community as a whole. They are aware of being different and accept the situation with it, and they have evidently won the respect of the sabras. The group is growing very slowly. Last year only two young people came from England. As one of the young Londoners put it: "A kibbutz is like a secular monastic organization. You have to sacrifice something of your own convenience." But evidently the foreign-born members of Mahanayim get a lot in return.

"We have no TV sets in our rooms. We aren't spoiled here," they say without envy. The homes are still simply furnished. The dining hall is fairly new. But there is no luxury in sight anywhere. There are amenities that compensate. "We have sports here, a swimming pool, three horses for riding, a glider plane and circles for ceramics, batik and photography and study groups, Bible, Judaism and English. Some people attend courses at the

Regional College of Tel-Hai. Members play the guitar, oboe, flute, violin and saxophone.

There are good reasons why living standards are not as high as in other older kibbutzim: Mahanayim is spending a fortune on its air defenses. "We are short of hands. The few people we have are making up for it by extra work. Last year we didn't have enough hands for the potato harvest. So twice a week everybody put in an extra hour of work. We call our kibbutz a nature reserve, because of this pioneering spirit. We take no hired workers, and we have few volunteers. These we have share all our amenities and are adopted by the families. They work eight hours a day, like the members. In other kibbutzim they work fewer hours and many feel embarrassed because of this. We have no sign here for Members Only."

The small group of immigrants from Western countries grafted upon the sturdy sabra stock has exercised a subtle influence in both directions. Penny Ur who against all evidence claims to be older than she looks, is an English teacher at Mahanayim and at Dafna (further north) for pupils from 10 years and up. Her usual subject was Oriental studies, but for these the kibbutz has no need. "Absorption is basically a language problem. It doesn't matter in ordinary conversation on simple subjects. But we get along. It is a case of a shared effort, on both sides. It enriches us and our thinking. Yes, this is my home and my life, and I don't want to live anywhere else."

When the English-speaking group say "we," it is obvious that they mean the kibbutz community as a whole. They are aware of being different and accept the situation with it, and they have evidently won the respect of the sabras. The group is growing very slowly. Last year only two young people came from England. As one of the young Londoners put it: "A kibbutz is like a secular monastic organization. You have to sacrifice something of your own convenience." But evidently the foreign-born members of Mahanayim get a lot in return.

Dance News

By DORA SOWDEN

SIX of Clara Landau-Bondy's pupils will take part in the Bach-Handel Marathon which the Jerusalem Symphony Orchestra will hold in Haifa, Jerusalem and Tel Aviv (June 20, 21, 22). They will perform Clara Landau-Bondy's choreography to a Handel Rondeau and a Bach orchestral suite.

LIA SCHUBERT, who heads the Haifa Dance Centre, will go to Cologne in July to give classes in the Summer School there. She will take with her some members of her Haifa Piccolo Ballet to give performances.

Massive security for the Swedish royal wedding

STOCKHOLM. — CROWDS of up to 100,000 are expected to throng the streets of Stockholm on Saturday for the wedding of King Carl Gustaf XVI to West German commoner Silvia Sommerlath. It will be the first marriage of a reigning Swedish king since 1797. The Swedish Government is planning to launch the country's largest police operation for the event, and the bill for security is expected to be the largest single bill of the wedding, an estimated \$1m.

After the ceremony at Stockholm's cathedral, the King and Queen will drive through the capital, in an open carriage, to the Palace. The final

stage of the short journey will be aboard the royal launch "Vasasorden," past moored rows of Swedish and foreign naval units. Police superintendent Bengt Alsterlund said some 1,000 policemen, helicopters and river patrol boats will be utilized, mainly to prevent traffic jams and clear the waterway of holiday boats.

The Swedish Government and the Riksdag (Parliament) will, by way of a joint wedding gift, sponsor a gala performance at the Stockholm Opera House on the eve of the royal wedding with appearances by internationally known Swedish stars. (AP, S.I.P.)

REQUIRED
immediately

English Typist

good conditions
5 days a week.

Please apply Tel. 03-255181

Wanted Immediately
First-class

English Typist

Mother-tongue English
Full or part-time job.
Aime Yissum, Jerusalem.
Tel. 02-818041

Large travel agency
requires

Secretary/Typist

with English
mother tongue.
Call Tel. 03-248181.

International
Forwarding Company
looking for

Experienced Girl

for general office work, and typing.
Hebrew an asset.
For interview apply to:
Mr. Ben-Adereth Tel. 03-299233

Wanted
English-speaking

Typist

to work on IBM machine,
flexible hours,
international consultancy
Contact Connie: Tel. 03-453231,
Sunday.

MADRICHIM REQUIRED

by Tami Aliya
3 weeks in July
3 weeks in August
for North American Aliya
Movement Seminars
Contact: 27 Abnathel, Jerusalem
Tel. 02-5762 or 02-5764,
David, Barbara or Ilan

ALON

REAL ESTATE

Tips for properties in
HEZLITIA PITUAH
and area
HOUSES • FLATS • PLOTS
Sales and Rentals
3 Rehov Messing
Hertzliya Pitua
Tel. 930453
8.30 a.m. to 4.30 p.m.

CAESAREA

URGENT SALE
Luxurious New Villa
3 floors, 5 rooms
dramatic private land.
Telephone installed
\$75,000
ANGLO-RAXON, 7 Kilgus Ha'atsumet
(off Beer), Netanya

Required
Expert German

shorthand-typist

mother tongue German
Hourly basis
For appointment please contact
Tel. 03-51461, 9 a.m.-12 p.m.

Mikrah Insurance Service Ltd.
requires

ENGLISH TYPIST

Apply to: 27 Sderot Rothschild,
Tel Aviv, 12 noon-2 p.m.

Aled Couture

Required:

- KNITTERS for round and flat machines
 - PROFESSIONAL SEAMSTRESSES or TRAINEES
 - PROFESSIONAL SPINNERS or TRAINEES (male or female)
- (possibility for one-the-job training)
- 5-day week with good conditions
 - Factory completely air-conditioned
 - Organized transportation to the factory
- Please contact Tel. 207151, Sunday-Thursday, 12 noon-6.30 p.m., ask for Mr. Eliaz

Required by private firm in Givatayim for full-time position

Secretary to the General Manager

A senior secretary is sought by the General Manager of the firm as a personal secretary.

Must have at least five years of senior secretarial experience since completion of army service, complete and absolute command of English and Hebrew; ability to type in both languages imperative. Good conditions for the right candidate.

Please apply in handwriting, giving curriculum vitae, to No. 142, P.O.B. 729, Tel Aviv.

— DISCRETION ASSURED —

Beit Maskit's

new cafe needs an experienced cook able to prepare special cold drinks and arrange food attractively for serving.

Half-day work for Jerusalem's warm weather months.

Please call Tami at 02-227941, 9 a.m.-12 noon.

Beit Maskit's Menu Wants You!

If you would like to bake for money and fame, please call Tami at 02-227941, 9 a.m.-12 noon.

We are looking for good cooks who can prepare a cake, dessert or other goodies, once a week, for Maskit's Cafe, opening July in Jerusalem.

JERUSALEM POST

Haifa Office

seeks

Responsible Clerk

for Ads Department
Fluent English and Hebrew essential.
Please call 04-684453, 1-3 p.m., or
write to No. 28, P.O.B. 4510, Haifa.

The British Council, Tel Aviv

requires a

PART-TIME ASSISTANT

for the English School Readers' Library

Experience in teaching English in Israel desirable, but not essential. Further details from the British Council, 140 Rehov Hayarkon, (Tel. 222194) between 9 a.m. and 1 p.m. Mon.-Fri.

For rent in Savoyon

Large, new, American-style villa
6 bedrooms, 3 bathrooms, dining room, 3 showers,
4 bathrooms, large porches, 3-car garage,
lovely garden with lighting.
Call Tel. 03-753532

GIFT SHOP
for rent

Hotel Astor
Tel Aviv
Tel. 03-223141

Wanted
Experienced

Mathematical
Proof-reader
Tel. 02-522360

wanted
for Netra Shipping Ltd.

English

Secretary-Typist

(English mother-tongue)

full day's work

Tel. (03-) 268141/2 or 269638.

International organization

seeks

Secretary/Interpreter

Fluent written, and spoken
Arabic, English, French
and Hebrew.

Please call on Sunday between
9 a.m.-3 p.m. Tel. 294944/5

PRETORIA UNITED HEBREW CONGREGATION

(one of the largest communities in South Africa,
situated in the capital city)

Invites applications for the position of

CANTOR

for the forthcoming High Festivals, with a view
to a permanent appointment.

Please reply giving particulars of past experience,
age and marital status, to

The Secretary, P.O. Box 840, PRETORIA,
Republic of South Africa.

LARGE TEXTILE COMPANY IN TEL AVIV

requires

Textile Artists

with experience in technical work (colour separation)

Apply in writing to:

Personnel Department,
P.O.B. 2147, Tel Aviv.

Please state length of experience in the textile industry

Luxurious Penthouse

in Neve Sha'anani, Haifa

220 sq.m., excellent view

central heating, many appointments

immediate occupancy

Please telephone:

04-667561, 04-641571, during working hours
or 04-227359, in the evening.

LIFE

Industrial Planning and Engineering Co. Life Ltd.

- 1) Senior Process Engineers
with 5-10 years' experience in the Chemical and Petrochemical Industries.
- 2) Senior Project Engineers
with 5-10 years' experience for management of Projects in the Chemical & Petrochemical Industries.

Apply for the above to Personnel Department, P.O.B. 1031, Haifa.

Required urgently for American company

English Secretary-Typist

Working hours: 8 a.m.-3 p.m.

For appointment please call Tel. 03-265128.

Carmel Chemicals Ltd., Adit

requires

1. ENGLISH TYPIST
2. ENGLISH-HEBREW TYPIST

To arrange an appointment, please contact Mr. Ben Rechav,
Tel. 04-942351, during working hours.

Our brand new bookstore in Beersheva

requires

MANAGER(ESS)

with a command of English and Hebrew.
Experience and knowledge of literature desirable.
Please write, listing experience and references,
to: P.O.B. 628, Beersheva

Bachelor

Age 25, 1.75, well-established, well-mannered, physically handicapped, with
car, interested in meeting lady, (preferably tourist willing to settle in
Israel), with a view to matrimony.

Write: P.O.B. 21168, Tel Aviv.

GEORG JENSEN (Jerusalem) & Co.

requires

SALESWOMEN

for part-time shift work for our new shop in Haifa

- ★ English and Hebrew essential, other languages an asset
- ★ Alternate 4½ hour morning, afternoon and evening shifts
- ★ Immediate employment
- ★ We train you if you have ability.

Apply in writing, stating age, telephone number and experience, and enclosing a recent photograph to:

GEORG JENSEN (Jerusalem) & Co., P.O.B. 6109, Haifa.

Attention Religious Olim!

A special opportunity exists to become an independent part of an established and successful enterprise by building and operating another super-clean self-service laundry and unit dry cleaner in the heart of Bnei Brak.

Israeli businessmen have already invested IL350,000 in the shop location and installation. We will provide trade know-how and operating experience.

New investment required: \$30,000, or equivalent in Israeli lire of which \$10,000 may be in the form of a bank security. Please write for details to

Enterprises for the Encouragement of Aliyah (P.G.W.) Ltd.
P.O.B. 4117 Jerusalem, Tel. 02-57263,
giving your age and background.

Interesting Clerical Job

open at the Jerusalem branch office of The Jerusalem Post

Good knowledge of Hebrew and typing in both languages required.

Apply to Sima, Tel. 02-223966, 227024, 9 a.m.-1 p.m.

New York

Israeli living in New York City

M.B.A., excellent business connections

Willing to Represent

Import/Export firms or individuals

Write with details to P.O.B. 4183, Tel Aviv

Book Boutique

seeks

Investor (s)

Please reply to No. 1061,
P.O.B. 20051, Tel Aviv.

BUSINESS & FINANCE

TEL AVIV STOCK MARKET:

Disappointing show

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — The week's activities ended on disappointing note as stocks, bonds and the Nafat investment fund were all lower. Stocks, in particular, suffered a sharp setback as most sectors were down — with the exception of the financials, which held fairly steady.

In the mortgage section, Tefahot fell by 5 to 215. In the real estate shares, Rasco fell by 2 to 78 and Building and Property by 4 to 158. Electric Corp. fell by 5.5 points to 194. American Israel Paper MLI fell sharply by 22 points to 208, and Elite lost 5 to 305.

The General Index fell by 0.78 per cent yesterday to stand at 126.25.

Volume rose appreciably from Wednesday's session to 112,000, of which 113,800 was traded in the

	17.6.76	18.6.76
DOLLAR-LINKED		
5% Dead End	332	335
5% Dead Sea Junior	417	413
5% Electric Corp. B	212.5	212
EUROPEAN		
5% Eurochem	126.5	127.5
OPTIONALS		
5% of L. Linked		
5% of L. Linked (Interest)		
5% of L. Linked (1)	604	606
5% of L. Linked (2)	604	606
5% of L. Linked (3)	604	606
5% of L. Linked (4)	604	606
5% of L. Linked (5)	604	606
5% of L. Linked (6)	604	606
5% of L. Linked (7)	604	606
5% of L. Linked (8)	604	606
5% of L. Linked (9)	604	606
5% of L. Linked (10)	604	606
OPTIONALS		
5% of L. Linked		
5% of L. Linked (Interest)		
5% of L. Linked (1)	604	606
5% of L. Linked (2)	604	606
5% of L. Linked (3)	604	606
5% of L. Linked (4)	604	606
5% of L. Linked (5)	604	606
5% of L. Linked (6)	604	606
5% of L. Linked (7)	604	606
5% of L. Linked (8)	604	606
5% of L. Linked (9)	604	606
5% of L. Linked (10)	604	606
OPTIONALS		
5% of L. Linked		
5% of L. Linked (Interest)		
5% of L. Linked (1)	604	606
5% of L. Linked (2)	604	606
5% of L. Linked (3)	604	606
5% of L. Linked (4)	604	606
5% of L. Linked (5)	604	606
5% of L. Linked (6)	604	606
5% of L. Linked (7)	604	606
5% of L. Linked (8)	604	606
5% of L. Linked (9)	604	606
5% of L. Linked (10)	604	606

WALL STREET

Dow passes 1,000

NEW YORK. — The stock market edged ahead yesterday, carrying the Dow Jones Industrial Average past 1,000 for the first time in a month.

The Dow has made a half-dozen brief runs past 1,000 previously this year. It last closed above that point 1,001.10 on May 13.

Analysts said the market had several favorable influences working for it. For one, there were continuing moves by the Federal Reserve that seemed to indicate the central bank was aiming to keep interest rates from rising further.

'Bad prospects for immigrant scientists'

Jerusalem Post Knesset Reporter

Only 20 per cent of the immigrant scientists who got jobs in institutes of higher education during the past three years have prospects of getting tenure, according to the Alignment's Moshe Shal, who presented a motion for agenda in the plenum Wednesday.

The remaining 80 per cent will have to content themselves with temporary employment at the very best, and at worst many may be missed and even emigrate, he said.

3,000 summer visitors

Nearly 8,000 summer visitors from Arab countries crossed the Dan River bridges during the two weeks of this month. The 2-year-old summer-visit scheme, which began this year on June 1, last until October 15.

A total of 97,897 persons crossed bridges last year to visit Judea, Samaria, the Gaza Strip and Tel.

ASHDOD'S MUNICIPAL boundaries

are being enlarged, Mayor Zvi Zilber told a news conference yesterday. Interior Minister Yosef Burg has approved an extension of 6,500 dunam. The town's municipal area now extends over approximately 40,000 dunam. The new lands were transferred to the control of the Ports Authority.

Businessman

going to Holland very soon. Is looking for

Representations

Write: P.O.B. 49 Kiryat Shalom

FOREIGN CURRENCY

Official Exchange Rates (transfers and cheques)

Purchase Sale

U.S. Dollar 7.8200 7.8255

U.S. Dollar 13.8648 14.0369

U.S. Dollar 8.5913 9.0164

U.S. Dollar 3.16087 3.18314

U.S. Dollar 1.64579 1.66329

U.S. Dollar 2.85089 2.87711

U.S. Dollar 3.03159 3.06126

TERBANK LONDON

NOT RATES

U.S. Dollar 1.7800/10 per £

U.S. Dollar 2.5710/20 per £

U.S. Dollar 2.4780/30 per £

U.S. Dollar 854/855 per £

U.S. Dollar 39.58/60 per £

U.S. Dollar 2.7355/65 per £

U.S. Dollar 299.65/85 per £

U.S. Dollar 4.7510/30 per £

U.S. Dollar 125.25/125.75

REWARD RATES

1. 1,000/1,000 1,000/1,000

2. 2,000/2,000 2,000/2,000

3. 3,000/3,000 3,000/3,000

4. 4,000/4,000 4,000/4,000

5. 5,000/5,000 5,000/5,000

6. 6,000/6,000 6,000/6,000

7. 7,000/7,000 7,000/7,000

8. 8,000/8,000 8,000/8,000

9. 9,000/9,000 9,000/9,000

10. 10,000/10,000 10,000/10,000

11. 11,000/11,000 11,000/11,000

12. 12,000/12,000 12,000/12,000

13. 13,000/13,000 13,000/13,000

14. 14,000/14,000 14,000/14,000

15. 15,000/15,000 15,000/15,000

16. 16,000/16,000 16,000/16,000

17. 17,000/17,000 17,000/17,000

18. 18,000/18,000 18,000/18,000

19. 19,000/19,000 19,000/19,000

20. 20,000/20,000 20,000/20,000

21. 21,000/21,000 21,000/21,000

22. 22,000/22,000 22,000/22,000

23. 23,000/23,000 23,000/23,000

24. 24,000/24,000 24,000/24,000

25. 25,000/25,000 25,000/25,000

26. 26,000/26,000 26,000/26,000

27. 27,000/27,000 27,000/27,000

28. 28,000/28,000 28,000/28,000

29. 29,000/29,000 29,000/29,000

30. 30,000/30,000 30,000/30,000

31. 31,000/31,000 31,000/31,000

32. 32,000/32,000 32,000/32,000

33. 33,000/33,000 33,000/33,000

34. 34,000/34,000 34,000/34,000

35. 35,000/35,000 35,000/35,000

36. 36,000/36,000 36,000/36,000

37. 37,000/37,000 37,000/37,000

38. 38,000/38,000 38,000/38,000

39. 39,000/39,000 39,000/39,000

40. 40,000/40,000 40,000/40,000

41. 41,000/41,000 41,000/41,000

42. 42,000/42,000 42,000/42,000

43. 43,000/43,000 43,000/43,000

44. 44,000/44,000 44,000/44,000

45. 45,000/45,000 45,000/45,000

46. 46,000/46,000 46,000/46,000

47. 47,000/47,000 47,000/47,000

48. 48,000/48,000 48,000/48,000

49. 49,000/49,000 49,000/49,000

50. 50,000/50,000 50,000/50,000

51. 51,000/51,000 51,000/51,000

52. 52,000/52,000 52,000/52,000

53. 53,000/53,000 53,000/53,000

54. 54,000/54,000 54,000/54,000

55. 55,000/55,000 55,000/55,000

56. 56,000/56,000 56,000/56,000

57. 57,000/57,000 57,000/57,000

58. 58,000/58,000 58,000/58,000

59. 59,000/59,000 59,000/59,000

60. 60,000/60,000 60,000/60,000

61. 61,000/61,000 61,000/61,000

62. 62,000/62,000 62,000/62,000

63. 63,000/63,000 63,000/63,000

64. 64,000/64,000 64,000/64,000

65. 65,000/65,000 65,000/65,000

66. 66,000/66,000 66,000/66,000

67. 67,000/67,000 67,000/67,000

68. 68,000/68,000 68,000/68,000

69. 69,000/69,000 69,000/69,000

70. 70,000/70,000 70,000/70,000

71. 71,000/71,000 71,000/71,000

72. 72,000/72,000 72,000/72,000

73. 73,000/73,000 73,000/73,000

74. 74,000/74,000 74,000/74,000

75. 75,000/75,000 75,000/75,000

76. 76,000/76,000 76,000/76,000

77. 77,000/77,000 77,000/77,000

78. 78,000/78,000 78,000/78,000

79. 79,000/79,000 79,000/79,000

80. 80,000/80,000 80,000/80,000

81. 81,000/81,000 81,000/81,000

82. 82,000/82,000 82,000/82,000

83. 83,000/83,000 83,000/83,000

84. 84,000/84,000 84,000/84,000

85. 85,000/85,000 85,000/85,000

86. 86,000/86,000 86,000/86,000

87. 87,000/87,000 87,000/87,000

88. 88,000/88,000 88,000/88,000

89. 89,000/89,000 89,000/89,000

90. 90,000/90,000 90,000/90,000

91. 91,000/91,000 91,000/91,000

92. 92,000/92,000 92,000/92,000

93. 93,000/93,000 93,000/93,000

94. 94,000/94,000 94,000/94,000

95. 95,000/95,000 95,000/95,000

96. 96,000/96,000 96,000/96,000

97. 97,000/97,000 97,000/97,000

98. 98,000/98,000 98,000/98,000

99. 99,000/99,000 99,000/99,000

100. 100,000/100,000 100,000/100,000

101. 101,000/101,000 101,000/101,000

102. 102,000/102,000 102,000/102,000

103. 103,000/103,000 103,000/103,000

104. 104,000/104,000 104,000/104,000

105. 105,000/105,000 105,000/105,000

106. 106,000/106,000 106,000/106,000

107. 107,000/107,000 107,000/107,000

108. 108,000/108,000 108,000/108,000

109. 109,000/109,000 109,000/109,000

110. 110,000/110,000 110,000/110,000

111. 111,000/111,000 111,000/111,000

112. 112,000/112,000 112,000/112,000

113. 113,000/113,000 113,000/113,000

114. 114,000/114,000 114,000/114,000

115. 115,000/115,000 115,000/115,000

116. 116,000/116,000 116,000/116,000

117. 117,000/117,000 117,000/117,000

Health without politics

THE NATIONAL Health Insurance bill is in its final stages before a Knesset committee. The bill, the outgrowth of a political compromise dating back to the 1960s, is misleadingly named because it provides for national health insurance to be administered through the existing sick funds. It is thus not national but the continuation of partisan health insurance which is being legislated, and to be paid for from the national purse.

The aspect of this issue which was highlighted again this week by the Likud, as well as by the Israel Medical Association and other concerned groups, involves a clause which would permit members to switch from one fund to another without retribution from the fund's parent organization, read, the Histadrut and its Kipat Holim. There are signs that the Alignment contingent on the Knesset committee will press for the abolition of this right. Objections to this intent are well taken, but what should be stressed is that the entire bill is an anachronism.

The Histadrut's Kipat Holim has written one of the most impressive chapters in the history of that "state within a state" which was the Jewish yishuv in British Palestine, as well as during the early years of the State of Israel. The time has long passed since there was any need for separate sick funds; they should have gone the way of the other particularistic institutions and services which were nationalized in the first decade of statehood, such as the armed forces, the school system and the employment services.

The idea of continuing national health service by way of the separate sick funds and their redundant bureaucracies is anachronistic for several reasons. The population has grown in democratic sophistication and actively resents anything smacking of captive membership, and this is the exact description of the Histadrut-Kipat Holim nexus; locally-trained physicians regard employment in Kipat Holim clinics — justly or unjustly — as a medical Siberia, to be avoided at all costs, even to the extent of emigration. The waste of money and of medical and para-medical personnel involved in the perpetuation of several sick fund systems alongside governmental, institutional and private health systems, boggles the imagination in the present period of economic belt-tightening.

There is a newer and younger Kipat Holim medical and administrative leadership which understands these arguments as well as anyone. It has been unable, to date, to extricate itself from the outdated assumptions of the machine politicians who believe that an impressive membership list in their organization's sick fund means votes at the polls.

This is no longer true today. The reverse — that resentment of poor medical service may well lead to a reinforcement of the protest vote — is actually the case. What continues to be true is that the perpetuation of separate sick funds serves one primary purpose; the perpetuation of one of the major sources of thousands of political patronage jobs.

The fact that Kipat Holim, despite its ever-increasing reliance on government budgets, has been unable to keep up with the demands for quality health service has also driven an increasing number of citizens into the hands of private medical practitioners. This is not a solution, for the bulk of the population will never be able to afford the fees of private physicians.

What is needed is a true national health plan. Only the personal intervention of the Prime Minister can, it seems, stop the adoption of the politicians' scheme, now inexorably moving towards confirmation. Mr. Rabin, subjected from all sides to charges of lack-lustre leadership on domestic issues, now has the opportunity, by insisting on his colleagues withdrawing this reactionary bill, to prove that his claim of heading a government of change was more than rhetoric.

ISRAEL PRESS

DAVAT (Histadrut) believes that the policy pursued by the government over the Lebanon crisis has been the right one. "The situation in Lebanon today differs radically from that in Jordan in 1970, when Israel played a role, in conjunction with the United States, in strengthening Jordan's independence in the face of Syrian aggression. But in the different circumstances created after the Yom Kippur War, the cautious and responsible policy adopted by Israel has proved to be the right course, assuring the optimal coordination with the U.S. and has contributed indirectly to the diminishing status of the PLO which, only a few months ago, appeared close to winning almost universal recognition.

"In the course of the Knesset debate on foreign policy, neither the right opposition nor the critics from the left were able to suggest any convincing alternative to the policy of the government which, through the interim agreement with Egypt and its willingness to enter into more

such agreements in the future, has led to a period of calm while building up military strength and maintained basic understanding with the U.S. despite the differences.

AL HAMISHMAR (Mapam) notes that Moshe Dayan told a meeting of a faction of the National Religious Party that he would "consider running a separate list for the coming elections" and calls on him to make up his mind. "He has not come out clearly for the entire land of Israel," yet he rejects giving back territories and threatens to leave the Alignment if it drops its "fourteen-point" policy adopted before the Yom Kippur War. We suggest that Mr. Dayan carry out his threat, as it would only be right for him at last to let the voters judge his views as well as his past policy including his role in the Yom Kippur War." The paper hopes the Labour Party will not be deterred by Dayan's threat but will define a policy at its forthcoming conference, of readiness for territorial compromise in all sectors, including the West Bank.

NO MORE ALL-NIGHT PARTIES

No more cockroach infestations in houses, restaurants and business premises. We give a year's guarantee on our spray treatment! Don't take cockroach eggs into your new flat — let us spray first.

Prophor Chemical Works Ltd., Tel. 412250, 42 Rehov Grouman, Tel Aviv.
Hevra Ltd. Ministry of Health Licence No. 118. Treatment against body lice.
Orders accepted for work throughout the country.

TECHNION ISRAEL INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY

FACULTY OF ARCHITECTURE AND TOWN PLANNING

announces

Registration of Candidates for Graduate Studies in the Academic Year 1976/77

for
**MASTER OF SCIENCE IN ARCHITECTURE AND
TOWN PLANNING**
DOCTOR OF SCIENCE (Tech.)

The course is intended for candidates holding a Bachelor's Degree in Architecture and Town Planning of the Technion, or an equivalent degree.

**MASTER OF SCIENCE IN URBAN AND
REGIONAL PLANNING**
DOCTOR OF SCIENCE (Tech.)

The programme provides professional training in Urban and Regional Planning, graduates in architecture, engineering, geography, sociology, economics and other relevant sciences are eligible for admission.

Students can specialize in the following areas:
Economic-Quantitative, Social-Administrative and Ecological.

Registration for the Autumn Semester will continue until July 31, 1976 and for the Spring Semester 1977/78 from October 1, 1976 until December 31, 1976.

There are some funds available for scholarships and loans. Outstanding students may apply for a full or partial scholarship at the time of their registration.

VIEWPOINT

FUTURE HISTORIANS will not be able to reconstruct life in our age by relying on records of the mass media. The newspapers of our era, and the radio and videotapes will give them an incomplete and distorted picture. Scandals, sex-perversion, drugs, murders, wars and other forms of violence will be the norm they will find in these records.

The irregular, the exceptional, the bizarre are prominently featured in the media. The normal is virtually absent. The initial task of serving as a record of current history is being gradually abandoned and replaced by an all-pervasive effort to provide entertainment.

If there is a conflict between the Israel Government and the foreign press over "coverage" on the West Bank, the main reason is not "the dishonest newsmen" or "the stupid bureaucrats." Nor does it stem primarily from the perennial conflict between the journalist's legitimate desire to know and the official's natural inclination to hide his information, though these do make for tension.

The main source should rather be sought — and here I risk being an iconoclast — in journalism's false scale of values, which ranks the interesting above the important. The conflict also stems from the unprecedented power of the media which, since the emergence of television, exert an influence far beyond legitimate informational functions. The media now play a major role in shaping our tastes, changing our scale of values, creating emotional and rational identifications and alienations; they pervade the entire intellectual, political, and social fabric of our society. They not only inform us about developments; they generate them, too.

In fact, the rise of television has upset the classic power-equilibrium in democracies. Montesquieu's tripartite division of power between the executive, the legislative and the judiciary, quite well-balanced until not long ago, has become obsolete. The media have grown into a new, fourth power, often stronger than any of the other three. This new power is usually unimpeded by democracy's checks and balances. It need not be re-elected or re-appointed by the elected representatives of the people.

The most fair-minded and best-informed television journalist is more like an enlightened monarch than a president. For he is in a position virtually to decide people's fate,

The mass media are fiercely resisting efforts to curb their power. But, writes FRANCIS OFNER, there is no absolute freedom in any social endeavour. And he denies that it is 'unprofessional' for a journalist to be concerned with the image of the country about which he writes.

Television and the power equilibrium

with no parliament or judiciary to call him to account. It is the TV-man who decides where to turn his powerful camera, what light to use, whom and what to ignore, what words to utter. Who elected him to hold such power? Only his boss. And by whom was the boss elected? Not by the people.

THE CAMERA can be turned into the worst of liars, writes Bruce Herschovitch in his "Gods of Antenna." Herschovitch, a brilliant filmmaker and former deputy assistant to President Nixon says that "all these liars... have been made to preserve the visible on the film... It has been assumed that the visible is the truth. It's not. The invisible is the greatest truth. Everything truly important is invisible. Love is invisible. Faith is invisible. Even the motivation behind political decision is largely invisible. The camera says they aren't there."

He gives some examples:

- In the 1960s the TV cameras showed the world America's slums without showing its new housing developments;

- They showed the world America's police surging against the crowd without showing the risks the police took in defending the innocent;

- During the Vietnam war television presented a distorted picture by not being able to show the aggression of the Communist side, while enjoying free access to American and South Vietnamese positions.

Many a great ideal has degenerated into objectionable practice in the course of human history. Christianity started out to teach Christ's message of love, and ended up as an instrument of hate in the hands of later Christian rulers. Communism is another example of a

movement that has departed from its early ideals. Will the media also decline into the exact opposite of their former selves and become the gravediggers of the western way of life? Power corrupts.

It is frightening to think how many outstanding leaders would have been lost to mankind had television been brought to us with Adam and Eve. To name only two examples from Jewish history: Moses could have never become a leader, for he had a "bad television personality." He would probably have been kept off the magic TV screen. Until his advanced age, his voice often glided into a soprano-like high pitch — an unforgivable handicap for electronic media.

Prof. Marshall McLuhan of Canada in his pioneering work, "Understanding Media," exposed some of the dangers of today's media in the early 1960s. He warned that the mass media of our time tend to turn the globe into a village, catapulting 20th century man back to the life of the tribe.

While McLuhan's diagnosis is substantially correct, his prognosis seems too grim. After all, democracies — and notably the U.S. — have in the past found suitable answers to other initially insoluble problems of excessive power. Big capital has been disciplined by the anti-trust laws. Labour unions have been restricted by the Taft-Hartley Law. There is no reason for doubting that the mass media, will eventually be brought into harmony with other branches of power in Western-type democracies.

ATTEMPTS in that direction are being fiercely resisted by the media as interference with the freedom of information. But a democratic solution

must be found. In Israel the problem is ever more acute. Since the country is in a state of war, information is an aspect of psychological warfare.

The claim of Defence Minister Shimon Peres that the mere presence of television cameras had a "provocative" influence in generating violence on the West Bank is not off the mark, though I strongly disagree with those in his establishment who believe that the exclusion of media men or the roughing up of camera crews is the answer.

Alan Dean, deputy editor of "The Point" of Antwerp, said that during a recent visit here he asked an Arab teacher on the West Bank how long educators would allow pupils to demonstrate instead of going to school. "As long as television finds it interesting to photograph them," was the answer. The teacher added: "Television succeeded in changing the American people's supporting of the Vietnam war into opposition. Why should we not make use of the same weapon?"

Some of my colleagues told an assiduous reporter of The Jerusalem Post last week that, being professional, they are not concerned with Israel's "image." Allow me, please, to disagree.

I emphatically deny that journalistic professionalism calls for non-concern with and disregard of the "image" of the people in whose midst you live and work. The contrary is true. As an Israeli citizen, I am certainly concerned with my country's image. But throughout my work as a newspaperman since 1946, I have almost invariably been concerned about the "image" of the people and countries I worked in — and they numbered more than two dozen, including some Arab lands. I did and do care about their life and hap-

piness. And I reject the idea of a humanized, robot-like journalism without sympathy and understanding. Writing talent, news sense, honesty, and a striving for objectivity, are all "musts" in informing a good media man. But you cannot put your responsible task without preserving your human qualities.

THE WORLD is in need of free media to keep us well informed, and to help us achieve a better and more purposeful life — but not to achieve the capacity for survival of our chosen democratic way of life. There is no absolute freedom in any social endeavour. Aristotle recognized that man could do all he wished only if he were alone on this planet. The same is true of the media.

The hierarchy of social values in a democracy is established by constant struggle and adjustment. In this struggle, democratically elected Governments stand above undemocratically recruited newsmen, however inflated our egos may be as a result of the endless repetition of our by-lines.

The Government of a country at war is entitled to adopt extraordinary measures. Restrictions imposed on the media in a number of democracies during World War I did not transform them into totalitarian states. France, a democracy today despite restrictive anti-media measures even in peace-time.

In our struggle against abuse of power and against arbitrary and unfavourable official decisions, we must keep our own stable clean. Although it is not customary in our profession to comment publicly on a colleague's report, I find it necessary to depart from this practice. For I believe that the UPI story claiming that Israel's press restrictions "surpass" those in Eastern Europe, France, Spain, and even Communist Indo-China are harmful to our profession.

By avoiding over-reactions, we may not succeed in correcting the scale of values that prevails in the media. But at least we will preserve our credibility. That in itself may move some future chronicler to rely more on our reports as source material, at least with respect to Israel's media policy on the West Bank, and what is more important, balanced reactions will be more dignified and truthful.

The writer is the founding president of the Foreign Press Association in Israel. He has been a correspondent for the "Chicago Tribune" for 20 years, and is now with the Springer publishing group in Israel.

READERS' LETTERS

THE CRADLE OF RELIGIONS CONTROVERSY

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post: Sir, — Both Rev. Claude Duvernoy and Rabbi Louis J. Rabinowitz (Letters to the Editor, June 7) misunderstand or deliberately ignore the quite simple and unequivocal meaning of the term "cradle."

The fact that the story of Judaism has a beginning which precedes the connection of Israel with Palestine doesn't make any difference to the claim of the Jewish people to this country as their historical homeland and national heritage.

Now for some factual points:

- 1) Abraham came to Canaan after God spoke to him, i.e., as a believer in God. Rev. Duvernoy's sentence "Abraham was not a Jew" is a specimen of a peculiar Christian humour. For Jewish consciousness from time immemorial the fact of Abraham being "the first Jew" is as evident as the fact of Adam being "the father of homo sapiens."

- 2) The fact that the Torah was not given in Eretz-Israel but in no-man's land is strongly emphasized in Aggadic and Midrashic literature, as an indication that the Torah is not the property of some territory.

- 3) Everything a man or a people acquire or owe is given unto them by God. There is no contradiction between Eretz-Israel being an acquisition of the Jewish people and its being given by God. Rev. Duvernoy should have read the first Rashi to Genesis.

- 4) There is no indication in the Torah nor in the book of Joshua (which reports the first conquest of Jerusalem by the Israelites) that Jerusalem was predestined to be the Sanctuary. It became the Sanctuary only after the Davidic conquest. The identification of the site of the Temple

(Eretz ha-Moriah) with the Temple Mount is purely legendary (first mentioned in Chronicles II,3). The Prophets and Psalms never call the Temple Mount Moria but always Zion.

5) Whether the historical Jesus worshipped the God of Abraham, Isaac and Jacob is of no importance to Judaism. The highest halachic authority, Maimonides, expressly designs Christianity (but not Islam) as paganism (Hilchot Avoda Zara, IX, 4), and the greatest modern Christian theologian, Karl Barth, emphatically postulates that the God whose will has been clearly revealed to Christians in Jesus Christ is not the God of Judaism and Islam (Theological Dignity, III/3, 94) and that Jewish monotheism is anti-Christian (ibid. II, 510). So much for the alleged "Judeo-Christian common heritage."

YESHAIAHU LEIBOWITZ
Jerusalem

ASSYRIANS AND SYRIANS

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post: Sir, — In his article, "Moon and Aramaic" (June 11), Mr. Paul Nathanson erroneously calls the Syrian Orthodox Assyrians.

Although the two ancient Christian communities have several things in common, they differ in their creed, their history and even their Aramaic liturgical tongue.

In Israel and in the administered territories, only Syrian Orthodox are to be found and Mr. Nathanson's description applies to them. To the best of my knowledge, there are no Assyrians in Israel, at least not as an organized community.

The Syrian Orthodox, also called incorrectly Jacobites after Jacob Baradaeus, one of their leaders, are members of a Monophysite church. These churches originated from the schism which developed at the Council of Chalcedon (451). Their Patriarch, who always bears the title of Mar Ignatius, now has his seat in Damascus. The liturgical tongue of the Syrian Orthodox is an Aramaic of the western linguistic branch.

On the other hand, the Assyrians are Nestorian Christians. The Nestorian Church, which traces its roots to the Patriarch of Constantinople, left the main body of the Church following the Ecumenical Council of Ephesus (431). Originally, they lived in the mountain region north of Mesopotamian plain, a region that in the 19th century, was divided between Turkey and Iran. Following the persecutions they suffered during World War I, they mostly migrated to Iraq, then under British occupation. The seat of their Patriarch, who bears the title Mar Shim'un, was then in Mosul. Their liturgical tongue is an eastern branch of Aramaic.

Dr. P.S. COHEN
Jerusalem

PENFRIEND

PAUL STEEPLES (21, of 137 Dr. Royd Crescent, Sheffield, England) fell in love with Israel during his last year and would like to respond with young Israeli girls. His hobbies are sports, travelling, music and reading.

BARGAIN at BAT YAM

for only IL350,000
3-room flat, fully furnished
Tel. 03-889306, 5-8 p.m.



TOUR INVEST
ALEH

TOURISTS
STUDENTS
AND VOLUNTEERS
POTENTIAL SETTLERS
PROFESSIONALS
AND BUSINESSMEN

We will help you explore your possibilities of settlement in EMPLOYMENT — EDUCATION — HOUSING INVESTMENT — anything you like connected with ISRAEL. Come in and enquire at TOUR V'E'ALEH. There is absolutely no charge and of course, no obligation.

Area offices
TEL AVIV: 21, Rehov Ben Yehuda Tel. 03/58926-7-8-9

HAIFA: 124, Sderot Hanassi Tel. 04/83353

JERUSALEM: 17D, Rehov Keren Hayessod Tel. 02/233819

TOUR V'E'ALEH
World Zionist Organization
Department of Immigration and Absorption

New in Haifa

HOUSE OF FASHION
and CHIC
• Ladies and Men's Fashion
• Selection of Beachwear
• Ceramics • Jewellery
• Gold • Silverware • Souvenirs

6 Nordan, 16 Nordan, Hotel Nof
Open continuously
(from 8 a.m. to 7 p.m.)

**NEW FONTANA
PAPERBACK**

* Curtain — Poirot's
Last Case —
Agatha Christie
sole distributor
Steimatzky's

WE NEED:

IN JERUSALEM:
2 unfurnished flats, 3 1/2-4 rooms,
telephone, for long lease.

IN RINON:
Flats for sale.

IN GREATER TEL AVIV:
Furnished villas/cottages for rent
Furnished and unfurnished flats for rent
Villas/cottages for sale
Flats for sale
Offices 2-3-4 rooms for sale and rental.

IN RAMAT CHEN:
Villas/cottages for sale/rental
Plots for sale.

IN NAYON:
Villas/cottages for sale and rental
Plots for sale.

TEL BANNONER AREA:
Villas and penthouses for sale
Plots for sale.

Please call "Everest"
Tel: 233384, 235388, 232361, 236548,
9 a.m.-6 p.m.

IN RAMAT CHEN:
Villas/cottages for sale/rental
Plots for sale.

IN NAYON:
Villas/cottages for sale and rental
Plots for sale.

TEL BANNONER AREA:
Villas and penthouses for sale
Plots for sale.

Please call "Everest"
Tel: 233384, 235388, 232361, 236548,
9 a.m.-6 p.m.

IN RAMAT CHEN:
Villas/cottages for sale/rental
Plots for sale.

IN NAYON:
Villas/cottages for sale and rental
Plots for sale.

TEL BANNONER AREA:
Villas and penthouses for sale
Plots for sale.

Please call "Everest"
Tel: 233384, 235388, 232361, 236548,
9 a.m.-6 p.m.

IN RAMAT CHEN:
Villas/cottages for sale/rental
Plots for sale.

IN NAYON:
Villas/cottages for sale and rental
Plots for sale.

TEL BANNONER AREA:
Villas and penthouses for sale
Plots for sale.

Please call "Everest"
Tel: 233384, 235388, 232361, 236548,
9 a.m.-6 p.m.

\$ 100

and up paid for excellent
distinctive colour slides showing
some aspect of life in
Israel. Photos must be unique
and one-of-a-kind. No scenery,
no sunsets, no Hassidim,
no Bedouin. They should be square
or vertical, rather than horizontal.
Please send a full description
of your photos to:
Colour Slides, P.O. Box 2012,
Tel Aviv. DO NOT ENCLOSE
SLIDES. We will contact you
if we want to see your photos.

(Add)

RIEBENFELD GALLERIES

Annual Sale

Picasso — collection of original
Litho Posters and documentation.
Agam, Appel, Arago, Balaban,
Beyeler, Janco, Ticho, Tumbler,
Lubin, Lieberman, Wink, Zablud,
Frenkel, Chagall, Kikula, Shaul,
Streichman.

The collection will be displayed
for sale for 5 days only,
June 19-24, 1976.

Riebenfeld Galleries, Old City,
Yafe Tel. 523273.

CITY EXPRESS LTD.

14 Rehov Yitzhak-Rabin, corner Allenby
TEL AVIV

TEL. 613261

* Moving * Transport *

Packing for Overseas

Destination * Storage